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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta. *Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi*

VOL. XXXIV NO. 255 BOMBAY: FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1946 Price: 2 Annas

Taj

TONIGHT & TOMORROW
CABARET DINNER DANCE
FULL CABARET
ASOKA & SUJATA
DIMITRI & XENIA
CHARLES JUDAH
Sun. 10th
HARBOUR BAR
Morning Concert
VERGA'S TRIO
Evening:
CABARET COCKTAIL DANCE

Green's

THIS EVENING,
TOMORROW
AND SUNDAY
★
COCKTAIL & DINNER
DANCE
★
CHIC CHOCOLATE
AND HIS
MUSIC MAKERS

BOMBAY GOVT.'S WAR ON HOOLIGANS

Hindu Marriage Reforms

Central Assembly Passes Dr. Deshmukh's Bill

NEW DELHI, November 7. (A.P.I.): The Central Assembly passed without a division Dr. G. V. Deshmukh's Bill to permit marriages between persons of the same gotra or pravara or different sub-divisions of the same cast.

During the debate on the motion for consideration, Dr. Deshmukh emphasised that it was a permissive measure and added that Hindu society was moving forward fast, and it was the bounden duty of every Hindu to see that energy was not wasted in conforming to inhibitions which had lost their meaning.

Mr. P. B. Gole, opposing the Bill, said that in every country except perhaps India old laws were respected.

Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, Education Member, supporting the Bill said: "There are two ways in which we may attempt to protect a religion or culture—one by maintaining its rigidity and another by liberalising it so that it may be more in harmony with the environment in which it has to live. The matter, I submit, is much more important in the present times. If we really wish to preserve Hindu culture and strengthen it, as a Hindu I feel that we ought to liberalise Hinduism (hear, hear) to make it more in consonance with the present times and the spirit of the times".

The present Bill was neither new nor revolutionary. In 1942 a Bill was introduced in the House to bring about among other things the very change with the present Bill sought to bring about. That Bill was not proceeded with for several reasons, one of them being that a more comprehensive code was in contemplation.

Mr. Balkrishna Sharma said that the present day Hindu did not want to accept things merely because they were enjoined in a certain text. He wanted to examine their rationale. If they did not pass the Bill, they would be laying the axe at the very root of Hindu society.

Mr. Ananthasayanam Ayyangar suggested that option should be allowed to Provincial Governments to enforce the Bill in their respective provinces from such time as they deemed fit.

Mr. N. V. Gadgil said: "I do not yield even to Mr. Gole in my respect for ancient Sahastras or Hindu culture, but at the same time I owe a duty to future generations. Let us pass the Bill and contribute something towards the progress of Hindu society".

Mr. Abdur Rahaman Siddiqui supported the Bill. He hoped that it would make an inroad into the caste system and contribute towards the solution of the terrible, Hindu-Muslim, Brahmin-non-Brahmin and Hindu-Panchama problems.

Replying to the debate, Dr. Deshmukh said that right from the days of 'Sati' they had been hearing the arguments advanced today by opponents of the Bill.

The motion for consideration was passed and during the debate on the second reading two amendments, one moved by Mr. P. B. Gole and the other moved by Mr. Madandhari Singh were negatived, and a third amendment by Mr. Balkrishna Sharma was withdrawn.

The House passed the Bill and adjourned till tomorrow.

Constituent Assembly Meeting

NEW DELHI, November 7. (A.P.I.): Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan, replying on behalf of the Leader of the house to Sardar Mangal Singh, said that the inaugural session of the Constituent Assembly was scheduled to be held on December 9. Its programme was a matter to be decided by the Assembly itself. Provisional arrangements had been made for the Assembly and its sections to meet in New Delhi.

Central Assembly Discusses Lohia's Arrest

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7. (A. P. I.): Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia's recent arrest and detention in Goa formed the subject of a short notice question put in the Assembly today by Mr. M. R. Masani (Congress).

Mr. H. Weightman, External Affairs Secretary, said that Government were considering the legal implications and would take such action as might be considered necessary. They considered events in Goa to be a matter of importance and had already asked H.M.G. to have representations made on their behalf to the Portuguese Government through his Majesty's Embassy in Lisbon. The result of these representations was awaited. Any further action would depend on developments as well as on the legal advice obtained by Government.

LATEST COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK COTTON
(MARCH)
NEW YORK, November 7.

Previous closing	29.46
Today's opening	27.46
Difference	—200
Today's closing	27.46
Difference	—196

Drastic Measures For Restoration Of Peace

WHIPPING FOR MEN CAUGHT WITH KNIVES

Governor's Ordinance Expected At An Early Date

BOMBAY, November 7. (A.P.I.): "An Ordinance will be promulgated very shortly applying the Whipping Act in the case of carrying knives and other lethal 'weapons'", says a Press Note issued by the Director of Publicity, Bombay.

COLLECTIVE TAX

The note adds: "Another ordinance will be issued immediately imposing collective fines including punitive police on erring localities".

The Prime Minister Mr. B. G. Kher, had an interview with the Governor of Bombay.

10 Looters Caught Red-Handed

One hundred and fifty-five arrests were made during the day and till the evening on Thursday in connection with looting, stone-throwing and acid-throwing incidents in the city, says the Director of Publicity, Bombay Government, in a Press Note issued at midnight.

Ten of the arrested persons were caught in the act of carrying away looted property in the Girgaum area. Twenty more were arrested in connection with looting incidents here and in the Pydhonie, Kalbadevi, Princess Street and Sandhurst Road areas. The timely arrival of the police foiled an attempt to loot a shop in the Pydhonie area.

POLICE OPEN FIRE TEN TIMES

During the day, the police opened fire ten times and fired 26 rounds. Of these, three firings, involving eleven rounds, took place at the scenes of looting in the Pydhonie and Girgaum areas. Two rounds were fired when a religious place in Kamattipura was polluted and acid was thrown. Offensive material was thrown into a building in Agripada.

As a result of the day's firing, six persons sustained bullet wounds. Sixteen cases of looting, nine of acid-throwing and nineteen of stone and soda-water bottle throwing were reported.

LORRY USED FOR CARRYING ACID

The police wirelessed a message to their outposts saying that lorry No. "BYN 1429" was being used for carrying acid from Lalbaug to various chawls in Dadar.

A driver and a volunteer found in a lorry were arrested in the Lalbaug area in connection with acid-throwing from the lorry on two different groups of people.

Sixty-three persons were injured by stone-throwing and acid-throwing.

ELEVEN STABBED

Eleven persons were injured in stabbing incidents that took place on Thursday in Dongre, Parel, Byculla, Dadar, Lalbaug, Agripada, Pydhonie and Kurla.

NEW POWERS FOR CITY POLICE AND MILITARY

"The Government of Bombay have authorised the Commissioner of Police and the Area Commander to take the sternest measures necessary to stop looting of shops immediately" says the Government of Bombay in a Press Communique.

The Communique adds: The Government wish to make it known to the public once again that the losses in life or property suffered by members of one community will be compensated at the expense of members of the other community and if necessary at the expense of particular localities where such losses are caused"

THREE KILLED IN URAN FIRING SEQUEL TO ARSON

BOMBAY, Nov. 7 (API).—"Three persons were killed and ten others were wounded when the Police opened fire on a crowd in Uran on Wednesday," says a Press Note issued by the Director of Publicity Bombay.

The Note adds: "Earlier in the day twelve to fifteen houses and twelve to fifteen boats were set on fire by a crowd.

"This is reported to be a sequel to the nervousness caused among members of one community at the arrival of a large number of refugees of another community. The refugees were asked to go away but they refused to do so. This was followed by the burning of property and firing by the police, who have been reinforced in the meanwhile."

FIVE STABBING CASES IN AHMEDABAD

AHMEDABAD, Nov. 7 (API).—Five cases of stabbing occurred today, one of which proved fatal on the spot.

An explosion took place early in the morning but nobody was injured.

KEROSENE TO BE DECONTROLLED NEXT YEAR?

AHMEDABAD, November 7. (A.P.I.): Mr. Dinkarrao Desai, Minister of Civil Supplies, in a talk with local Congressmen here today said: "We expect to decontrol kerosene early next year.

CRISIS OVER AVIATION?

Congress-League Clash In Interim Cabinet

(From Our Correspondent)

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7.

Cabinet crisis is brewing here and might flare up by tomorrow, as I learn from lobbies.

Congress-League tussle might arise over Civil Aviation policy.

Soon after Nehru Government took over office, Mr. Syed Ali Zaheer on behalf of the Government of India issued a statement of policy which, 'inter alia' favoured private enterprise as medium of civil aviation development in this country.

Sentral Assembly was informed by Government yesterday that "since that statement was issued there has been change in Government. Sirdar Mangal Singh is moving resolution on November 8 on the question of Nationalisation of Air Service. I hope to be in a position to indicate new Government policy then" declared official spokesman Sir Harold Shopobert.

Civil aviation portfolio I may explain is now held by Leaguer Abdur Rab Nishtar. League I may further add, favours state ownership and state management to private enterprise in Civil Aviation.

CONGRESS-WING'S STAND

Congress wing in the Cabinet stands by Mr. Ali Zaheer's policy and would not like it to be amended, modified or altered. It further holds that Mr. Ali Zaheer's policy was based on Cabinet decision and could be altered by Cabinet itself.

Lobbies however, do not anticipate another cabinet meeting before Sirdar Mangal Singh's resolution comes up for discussion tomorrow.

What lines League takes tomorrow in the absence of agreement is cannot be envisaged but a different policy to that announced by Nehru's government last month would lead to a constitutional crisis of the first magnitude.

Lobbies are anxiously watching development.

CHEAPEST AND MOST HUMANE!

Bombing In Tribal Areas: But Nehru Govt. Has Stopped It

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7 (API): In a written answer to Mr. Sri Prakasa, Mr. Weightman said in the Assembly that a rough estimate of the cost of the recent operations in the Tribal Areas might be taken to be about Rs. 300,000. The relations of the frontier tribes as a whole with Government were friendly. Government had nothing but goodwill towards the frontier tribes.

Replying to Mr. Ahmed Jaffer, Mr. Weightman said that the Government of India were aware that the recent bombing on the Northwest Frontier had evoked strong criticism in many quarters.

The Government of India hoped that the occasion could not again occur. Immediate compensation was paid to the victims of accidental bombing outside the prescribed area.

Mr. Mohammed Yamin Khan: May I know whether this practice of bombing people who are not British subjects and who are not at war is allowed by International Law? Will the people who have done it be treated like the Germans tried at Nuremberg? (Hear, hear).

Mr. Weightman: It is always necessary for Government to maintain a certain standard of peaceful control and hitherto Government have thought that this particular method was the cheapest and most humane that was available to them. It must be recalled that we invariably gave notice of the intention to bomb any particular area and that notice instructed people to remove themselves from that area.

MAHATMA'S SEARCH FOR CONVERSION TECHNIQUE

It Is Dangerous Generalisation To Quote Recent Outbreaks As Failure Of Non-Violence

CALCUTTA, Nov. 7 (APA).—Mahatma Gandhi told the Associated Press of America that his creed of non-violence had not failed "although at best it may be said I have not yet found the technique required for the conversion of the mass mind."

The Mahatma was answering written questions put to him last night on board the steam-boat 'Kiwi' taking him on his tour of East Bengal.

DANGEROUS GENERALISATION

The first question read: "In view of recent Indian history like the 1942 unrest, the I.N.A. movement and unrest, the R.I.N. mutiny, the Calcutta and the other communal outbreaks, can it be said your creed of non-violence has failed in so far as non-violence has not taken root in Indian life?"

The Mahatma replied: "This is a dangerous generalisation. All you mention can certainly be called 'himsa', but that can never mean that the creed of non-violence has failed. At best it may be said that I have not yet found the technique required for the conversion of the mass mind, but I claim that the millions living in the seven lakhs of villages of India have not participated in the violence alluded to by you.

"Whether non-violence has taken roots in Indian life is still an open question which can only be answered after my death."

NON-VIOLENCE OF THE BRAVE

The second question asked was: "What should one do in his day-to-day life to acquire the non-violence of the brave and what is the minimum programme in this direction?"

Gandhiji, replying, said: "The minimum that is required of a person wishing to cultivate the 'ahimsa' of the brave is first to clear one's thought of cowardice and in the light of the clearance, regulate his conduct in every activity, great or small.

"The votary must refuse to be cowed down by his superior, without being angry. He must, however, be ready to sacrifice his post, however remunerative it may be. Whilst sacrificing his all, if the votary has no sense of irritation against his employer, he has 'ahimsa' of the brave in him.

"I assume that a fellow-passenger threatens my son with assault and I reason with the would-be assailant who then turns upon me, if then I take his blow with grace and dignity, without harbouring any ill-will against him, I exhibit the 'ahimsa' of the brave.

"Such instances are of every day occurrence and can be easily multiplied. If I succeed in curbing my temper every time and, though able to give blow for blow, I refrain from doing so, I shall develop 'ahimsa' of the brave which will never fail me and which will compel recognition from the most confirmed adversaries."

MAHATMA LOSES FIVE POUNDS

CHANDPUR, Nov. 7 (UPI): Enquiries made by the 'United Press of India' Special Representative about Mahatma Gandhi's health during his East Bengal tour show that Gandhiji's cough is much better now as he has been taking very low diet for the last eight days.

He has, however, lost five pounds of weight. His diet now consists of 10 to 16 ozs. of fruit juice, three ounces of glucose, one ounce of honey and fresh cocoanut water. The total calory value of this diet comes to about 70 caloric, that is, less than half of his usual caloric in-take.

Gandhiji yesterday held his evening prayer during his journey to Chandpur in the dinner hall of his special steamer, when all members of his party and a number of pressmen were present. After the prayer Gandhiji read as usual and went to bed early in the night.

Truman Ignores Advice To Quit White House

Sees New Vantage Position To Upset Republican Victory

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7. (A. P. A.): President Truman, shaking off the first shock of his Administration's crushing defeat, today embarked on what his associates called, a new course of political freedom by the flat refusal to take serious note of suggestions within the President's own Party that he resign in favour of a Republican.

Truman's closest friends made clear that he intends to give no more than passing attention to that development.

As for the verdict at the polls, these friends declared that the President was far more concerned over the interpretation that will be placed upon it abroad than over his personal political future.

Declining to be quoted by name these members of the President's Inner Circle said that Truman will emphasize in the two years ahead the Two-Party support behind the nation's Foreign Policy voiced by Secretary of State James F. Byrnes. This stand has been firmly endorsed by Republican Senator Warren Austin, who is now the U. S. Representative at the United Nations.

Men who talked privately with Truman said that, while he was visibly disappointed over the political setback, he was far from "down hearted". They reported that: (1) Truman has not thought of political reprisals against those who helped upset his Party's control of the legislative branch of the Government; (2) He is confident that Republican control of Congress beginning in January will enable him to place direct responsibility upon that Party for future rejections of Administration proposals.

One intimate said that the President will "conduct himself without heed to his own personal political future".

PATRICK SUPPORTS FULBRIGHT

NEW YORK, Nov. 7. (Reuter): Representative Luther Patrick, an Alabama Democrat, has joined Senator William Fulbright in the suggestion that President Truman should resign and name a Republican as his successor.

RS. 35 CRORES NEW LOAN

A Government of India Finance Department Gazette Notification from New Delhi states:

Subscriptions for an issue of 2-1/4 per cent. Government of India Loan, 1954, will be received on the 15th November 1946.

The loan will be closed without notice as soon as it appears that the total subscriptions amount approximately to Rs. 35 crores (nominal value,) and in any case not later than the close of business on the 15th November 1946. If the total subscriptions exceed Rs. 35 crores (nominal value) approximately, partial allotment will be made.

The loan will be repaid at par on the 15th November 1954.

The issue price will be Rs. 99/8/0 for every Rs. 100 of loan applied for.

The loan will be issued in the form of—(i) Stock, the applicants for which will be given Stock Certificates, or

(ii) Promissory Notes.

If no preference is stated by the applicants, the securities will be issued in the form of Promissory Notes.

Stop Press

STALIN NOT PRESENT

MOSCOW, Nov. 7 (Reuter). Red Army led by General Pavel Artemiev, Commandant of Moscow, paraded in the Red Square today before Marshal Leonid Govarov on the occasion of the 29th anniversary of the October Revolution of 1917.

Generalissimo Stalin was not present at the parade in which all the three services were represented.

MOLOTOV TO MEET TRUMAN

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7, (Reuter): The Soviet Foreign Commissioner, M. Molotov, is to see President Truman tonight, White House announces. The Soviet Minister is coming to Washington from New York to attend a reception at the Soviet Embassy tonight commemorating the twenty-ninth anniversary of the Russian October Revolution.

JAWAHAR FOR HILSA

PATNA, Nov. 7 (API): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru is visiting Hilsa in the eastern sector of the Patna district tomorrow morning.

46 KILLED IN FAIR

MEERUT Nov. 7 (API): Forty-six persons were killed and thirty-nine injured in a communal riot at the Garmukteshwar Ganges Fair last night. Shopkeepers were attacked and there was arson and looting.

Position Of Parties In U.S. Elections

NEW YORK, Nov. 7 (APA).—Latest U.S. Election returns today showed:

House Of Representatives:

REPUBLICANS: 246, net gain of 54.
DEMOCRATS: 186, net loss of 53.
AMERICAN LABOUR: One.
Two seats still in doubt.
TOTAL: 435.

Senate:

REPUBLICANS: Elected 23; Holdovers 23. Net gain of 12.
DEMOCRATS: Elected 10; Holdovers 32. Net loss of 11.
Three contests still in doubt.
TOTAL: 96.

Governors:

REPUBLICANS: Elected 20, for a net gain of two seats.
DEMOCRATS: Elected 13, for a net loss of two.
One contest still in doubt.

MRS. PANDIT'S NEW JOB

To Be First Ambassador To America

NEW YORK, November 7. (Reuter): Sources close to the Indian Delegation to the United Nations disclosed last night that Mrs. Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit may not return to India on the conclusion of the General Assembly's meeting but remain in the United States to become the Indian Ambassador in Washington.

Mrs. Pandit, who has become popular both in political and social circles here, is understood to be a "favourite" for the appointment, which is to be made in December.

The General Assembly is due to adjourn on December 20.

MALAVIYA'S HEALTH

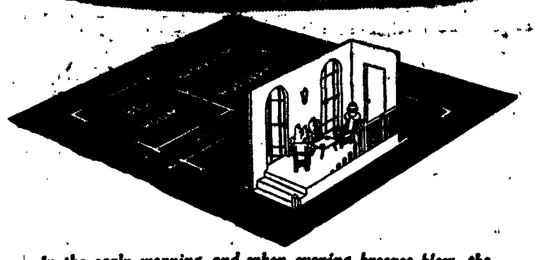
Pt. Madan Mohan Malaviya, who was unable to speak yesterday, had a few minutes' talk with his son Pt. Govind Malaviya who arrived here this afternoon from Delhi. The talk mainly centred round the communal situation in the country. The talk was cut short by Pt. Govind Malaviya, who persuaded his father not to strain himself further and take rest.

He is showing some signs of improvement but his condition remains the same as before. This opinion is contained in a statement issued tonight by Col. J. B. Vaidya, Kaviraj Satynarain Shastri and Dr. Mukun Sarup Verma.

COLOUR AND YOUR HOME NO. 6

By cultivating a keen appreciation of how to combine colours harmoniously, you can bring new beauty into your home.

The Verandah



In the early morning and when evening breezes blow, the verandah is probably the most popular place of relaxation in homes throughout India.

There is however a tendency to neglect its appearance and to use it as a store-room! In many cases the verandah and the lounge are linked by an archway or several wide French doors which reveal most of the verandah at a glance. Therefore it should look as well-groomed as the lounge and be decorated in the same colour scheme in order to achieve a sense of unity and completeness. To introduce a different colour scheme would detract from rather than enhance the decorative scheme of the lounge, though a certain amount of green is necessary. The latter lends coolness and helps to create the impression of really being out of doors.

In No. 5 of this series, colour suggestions for two lounges were given. Here are two colour schemes for the adjoining verandahs:

VERANDAH IN A SMALL FLAT IN TOWN: If the verandah is small and overlooks bare courtyards, create a flowery atmosphere with potted plants in boxes painted bright green and Bougainvillæa purple.

Distemper the walls and ceilings white and paint the fans white. Paint the wicker furniture, some pieces, golden yellow and some bright green. Paint the *chicks* bright green.

VERANDAH IN A HOUSE SURROUNDED BY A GARDEN: If the room is long and narrow and the verandah is easily visible through the French windows, distemper the walls amber yellow; have the ceiling and fans painted white. Potted plants are not really necessary as the garden provides greenness.

Natural bamboo furniture is attractive with heavy upholstery (say, apple green) on the chairs and "chaises longues," but if you choose the wicker kind, paint some pieces cream and some brick red. Paint the *chicks* dark olive green.

We can now offer every kind of material in a vast range of colours for re-beautifying your home.

Colour Fundamentals

WARM COLOURS
noisy
stimulating
active
cheering

Warm colours are advancing and focus objects to seem nearer. While making individual objects seem larger, they blend and unite groups.

COOL COLOURS
quiet
restful
soothing
aloof

Cool colours are reducing, and focus objects to seem further away. While making individual objects seem smaller, they tend to separate and break up groups.

A combination of purple and yellow will focus normally.

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(3) CAUSES AND CURE OF STERILITY
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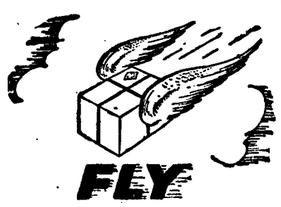

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Mail Trains Collide At Delhi

Boy Killed And 22 Others Injured

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7 (A.P.I.): An official report says: "At 22.5 hrs on November 6 three down Frontier Mail while entering the Delhi station side collided with one up mail leaving Delhi station.

Three bogies of the up mail were damaged. One boy aged fourteen died and 17 were injured. The duration of the interruption of the traffic was approximately four hours."

Two third class bogies of the one up mail, which was bound for Ahmedabad, were completely wrecked and one upper class bogie was partly smashed. Two front wheels of the Frontier Mail engine came off the rails but no one in the train was injured.

Casualties were all third class passengers in the one up mail. Six passengers of a second class compartment had a miraculous escape. Though their compartment was smashed they escaped unscathed. Traffic was interrupted for about four hours.

The injured persons were immediately given first aid and removed to Irwin and Lady Hardinge Hospitals. Among the injured were two women and the one killed was a fourteen-year old boy.

Latest figures in yesterday's train collission are one killed and 22 injured.

Owing to the present emergency all the Courts of the Stipendiary Presidency Magistrates will commence work at 10-30 a.m., and close at 4-30 p.m.

The office will remain open up to 5 p.m.

LODHRA has faithfully served the women of India for many years and has established for itself a reputation as a thoroughly dependable UTERINE TONIC.

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Be sure however, to ask for Maclean Brand Stomach Powder, which is only genuine if signed "ALEX C. MACLEAN."

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MACLEAN Brand Stomach Powder

Alex. C. Maclean

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NO CHANGE IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY LIKELY

INTERNAL POLITICAL LINE-UP ALTERED

NEW YORK, Nov. 6 (U.P.A.): The U. S. foreign policy seems to be the least likely of all of President Harry Truman's administrative programmes to be altered by the Republican victories, well informed sources said today.

Regardless of the changed political line-ups, it is expected that Congress will join the Chief Executive in presenting a united front in world affairs.

NEW YORK, Nov. 6 (Reuter): Latest United States election figures were 235 Republicans elected, 189 Democrats, one American Labour and 19 undecided in the House of Representatives.

In the Senate 51 Republicans and 42 Democrats have been elected with three seats undecided.

Republican Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg of Michigan thumpingly returned to the Senate today and keynoted the expected harmony by issuing a statement in which he said that the Republican victories represent a "clear endorsement of our united bi-partisan foreign policy in seeking national security with peace and justice."

Vandenberg, who has been Secretary of State James Byrnes' right hand man in State Department affairs, will be the new Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, replacing Senator Tom Connally.

Meanwhile, Charles A. Eaton of New Jersey, who will assume chairmanship of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, is likewise internationalminded, having participated in United Nations activities as well as other international conferences.

In Watchung, New Jersey, Eaton told the United Press of America today that he anticipated no basic changes in the U. S. foreign policy. "Under Democratic Chairman Sol Bloom we have worked as a team and will continue to do so if I become Chairman", he said. "I will keep politics out of this committee as we must speak for all our people to the whole world."

Eaton continued that at home "we can fight all we want to, but we must present a united bi-partisan foreign policy to the world. We will handle specific questions such as China policy and good neighbour policy as well as credits to foreign nations, etc., as they come up with this basic policy always in mind."

U. S. Foreign Policy is the least debated issue of the election sequels.

The sweeping Republican victory in the United States Congressional elections is described as a "nation-wide protest against the dominant influence, in the Democratic party of left wingers, advocates of state socialism and Communist inspired splinter parties" by the Republican 'New York Sun'; and as a "disheartening symbol to hundreds of millions all over the world who want to believe in America but cannot believe in a reactionary America" by New York left wing "PM."

TRUMAN WORKED FOR IT!

The 'New York Sun' said that President Truman himself is "primarily and pre-eminently responsible for the election results", adding "he has been unable to see or sense the great change in the tide of public opinion."

Max Lerner said in 'PM' "the crumbling democratic strength and purpose since Rodsevelt's death has given the reactionaries their chance for power—and they have used it to the hilt".

The seizure of a Congressional power by the Republicans means that as an immediate fact the Democratic party's prestige and influence—raised to historic peak by Franklin Roosevelt's leadership—has slumped to a phenomenally low level and that as the future problem President Truman and his rebuffed executive will need to exert the highest political skill to guide America's destinies through the next two years in a situation of utmost constitutional complexity against the pressure of a hostile legislature, writes Stanley Burch, Reuter's Correspondent.

BASIS OF CONSTITUTION.

The American constitution is based on splitting power between the administration and Congress with mutually exercised checks on their use of power. From now on, Congress which is right of the Centre can veto legislation urged by the administration left of the Centre and vice versa.

The effective use of presidential power in times of crisis in this subtle situation has always depended essentially on the President's personal prestige, personality and gifts of statecraft. On the degree of these qualities which he possesses President Truman must rely to steer the nation effectively through the rest of his term and prepare the lines of battle for struggle for the presidency in 1948. This is one important difference between the United States new constitutional problem and that which ruled when Woodrow Wilson similarly faced an "Opposition Congress" after the first World War. On broad lines of foreign policy both America's great parties are now agreed. Learning from Wilson's mistake, Roosevelt based his war and postwar foreign policy on co-operation and agreement of of Republican leaders.

Constitutionally, President Truman is responsible for the nation's foreign policy but in practice it is conducted by the United States Secretary of State. Mr. James Byrnes with incessant consultation with Republicans.

This will go on and officially America's internationalist programme and abandonment of isolationism is unchanged. The only doubtful factor here is what if any pressure will come from the now-dominant Republican bloc in Congress for modification of the policy line as hitherto agreed by the Republicans when out of power. Isolationism has not appeared in the Republican's election campaign in domestic affairs, pressure from Congress will be for more conservative policies. All surviving congressional support for "Roosevelt" doctrines is now cut.

DAILY CHALLENGES FOR TRUMAN.

President Truman faces daily challenges on all points involving national controls, "bureaucratic interference" and intervention by the administration in economic and social affairs traditionally directed by individual enterprise in the country where "private enterprise" is enshrined in the mass mind as nowhere else in the world.

The United States foreign policy is unlikely to be in the least affected by the sharp swing to the Right reflected in to-day's Congressional election results, it was being confidently predicted in diplomatic circles here tonight, writes Reuters diplomatic correspondent.

Whatever deadlocks may be in store between the executive and the legislature in other fields implied by existence until 1948 of a Democratic President and an administration with a Republican Congress, the Secretary of State Mr. James F. Byrnes is expected to be the least embarrassed member of the present administration.

Two chief characteristics of this policy have been unwillingness on the part of the United States to make one sided concessions to the Soviet Union and reluctance to disinterest itself in what happens within the Soviet sphere of influence.

Two further possible results of the Republican landslide about which there is at present considerable speculation here are:

1. Increase of opposition to Mr Byrnes foreign policy within his own party from "Progressives" led by Mr. Henry Wallace who recently retired from his post of Secretary of Commerce after criticising the State Department for its "tough" attitude to Russia. It will now, be easier than ever for Mr. Wallace to represent Mr. Byrnes policy and that of Republican Party as being the same thing and to claim that only a truly progressive foreign policy will ever recover victory for the democrats.

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION MAY DECREASE

2. A decrease in the United States' willingness for international co-operation in the economic aspects of the foreign policy with grave possible consequence for Britain and other countries whose economy has been seriously weakened by the war.

Even before the elections, President Truman was forced to give way to particular economic interests over the removal of price control and discontinuance of State purchasing missions from abroad.

This trend is expected to be intensified with consequent sharpening of economic competition in world markets from which Britain and other nations may suffer.

LONDON OPINIONS

Parliamentary opinion here differs widely as to the probable effects of the swing to the right in the American elections, writes Fraser Weighton Reuter's Political Correspondent.

ANOTHER ECONOMIC SLUMP?

Labour Members on the whole seem more apprehensive than Conservatives of the likely impact on the world situation, Michael Foot, Labour Member of Parliament and well-known journalist says, "The main fear in Britain is that this will be a further step in return to a completely free economy which may result in another slump".

Mr. William John Brown, the Independent member for Rugby, commenting on the election results said: "It is dislike of the present and fear of the future. The first main cause is the instinctive American distrust and dislike of controls and second is a sharp reaction against the labour situation in the United States".

INTERNATIONALIST POLICY MAY CONTINUE

Lord Beveridge, the author of the famous "Beveridge Plan", who speaks for the Liberal Party in the House of Lords said: "The Republican party is as likely as the Democrats to take a good international viewpoint" Conservatives hope that America will continue President Roosevelt's anti-isolationism policy and realise the immense importance of continued co-operation of the two great English speaking communities.

Communist member William Gallacher thought that the swing would hasten an economic crisis in America with serious effects on Britain's economy.

FOOD COUNCIL'S MEMORANDUM

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6 (Reuter): The International Emergency Food Council announced that it has sent a memorandum to all countries dependent on food imports as well as to all exporting countries urging them "carefully to husband food resources to meet the world needs during the present crop year."

A Council spokesman emphasised that the world supplies of all basic foods was still far short of meeting the world needs. The shortage was particularly serious in the supply of cereals—including rice—fats and oils and sugar.

FOOD CRISIS IN BRITISH ZONE OF GERMANY

DUSSELDORF, Nov. 6 (Reuter): With the general food supplies in the Ruhr sufficient for only two days, "something like a miracle" is needed if a mass starvation is not to set in by the middle of the month, senior British officials said here today.

"The position is so desperate that an urgent message was sent to the Commander-in-Chief today asking what could be done immediately towards bringing in emergency supplies", one official said.

HERFORD, Nov. 7 (Reuter): Food ships may be diverted from Britain to meet the growing food crisis in the British Zone of Germany, a senior British Official at the Food Headquarters in Hamburg said last night.

"The situation can only be described as very grave", the official said.

"Officials in London are examining the position, and it appears that the only method of averting the beginning of mass starvation within a fortnight will be to divert food ships bound for Britain."

Britain Faces Lower Living Standard, Says Belcher

LONDON, Nov. 5 (UPA): Britain has succeeded in reestablishing her home market labour force to its 1939 level but faces a lowered standard of living unless the individual productivity of workers is increased, J. W. Belcher, Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade told the Commons today.

Opening the debate on overseas trade, Belcher said, "We must increase manpower production for a year and at the same time draw off manpower from wasteful production. The danger today is....of lower standards of living due to the slow advance which is owing to the low productivity of labour.

"It is perfectly idle to think we can raise our standard of living unless we can raise our productivity", he said.

Belcher said the grave worldwide shortages of food and raw materials materially affected England, leading to "a tremendously accumulated demand which has to be met with less than 50 per cent of the pre-war labour force with a much higher average age".

He said world shortages caused some diminution of production. Fuel and power shortages also hindered production, but "we hope we may get over this without any serious disturbance of production".

Belcher said, "Today our two main difficulties, apart from fuel and power are shortages of labour, particularly in the textile industries and shortages of raw materials, particularly timber, steel, leather and linseed oil".

He said the limitation of dollar resources also was a difficulty. He said a large part of the requirements came from dollar sources since the exporting countries of Europe had not fully recovered yet and as "a great part of our receipts were in currency not immediately exchangeable for dollars this place a very heavy drain on our dollar resources".

"We have got to hold back while production is piling up", he said. "The target of pre-war exports must be achieved if we are to get above the dollar level. It is clear we must very largely increase production if we are to satisfy the increasing needs of our consumer public" in addition to exports.

He said export workers now totalled 1,344,000, which is five per cent above the pre-war total and said, "Apart from small numbers in development areas we have no further resources on which we can draw when demobilization is complete.

SCHACHT TO BE TRIED AS "MAJOR OFFENDER"

STUTTGART, Nov. 6, (U.P.A.). Hjalmar Schacht, who wrought financial miracles as President of the Reichsbank to keep the Nazi regime from going completely bankrupt, will be tried by the Stuttgart de-Nazification court in January as a "major offender," it was learned here today.

Under the German de-Nazification law, a person found a "major offender" may be sentenced to ten years imprisonment and have all of his property except the bare necessities confiscated.

SANE GURUJI POSTPONES FAST

(From Our Correspondent.)

DAHANU, Nov. 6 Sane Guruji the prominent Socialist leader to Maharashtra who declared his intention to fast to secure entry for Harijans into Pandharpur Temple, has decided to postpone his fast for six months as a result of appeals by Mr. Achut Patwardhan, Mr. S. M. Joshi and other Socialist leaders.

SIKH I. N. A. MEN RELEASED

RAWALPINDI, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.). Sardars Ganga Singh, Sohan Singh and Sadhu Singh who were undergoing 4½ years' rigorous imprisonment each in the Pindi Central Jail were released today after the expiry of about three years under the orders of the Interim Government.

It may be recalled that they were dropped into Bengal by I.N.A. parachutes on October 1943 as messengers of Subhas Chandra Bose to convey his message to several Indian leaders.

Mudie To Study Hur Problem In Nawabshah

KARACHI, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.): The Governor Sir Francis Mudie is expected to visit Nawabshah District on November 11th for a fortnight to study the Hur problem. The Governor will visit all the Hur settlements and see the progress of the Scheme for resettlement of ex-servicemen in the Mukhi lake on a co-operative basis. It is also stated that during his visit to Nawabshah the Governor will enquire into the complaints of alleged interference into the elections by the Collector of Nawabshah.

X'mas Presentations
all in silver plating

Tea Set (3 pieces)	Rs. 38/-
Liquor Set (7 pieces)	Rs. 45/-
Lemon Set (7 pieces)	Rs. 42/-
Whiskey Flask 12 Oz.	Rs. 13/-

Free delivery in India
Write to
S. K. ALEXANDRA
Sialkot City

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A Monument of Safety & Security.
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Lockers available at our Sandhurst Road Branch.
H. L. BEDI, Dist. Manager, Bombay Circle.
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Heads Irwin
WITH
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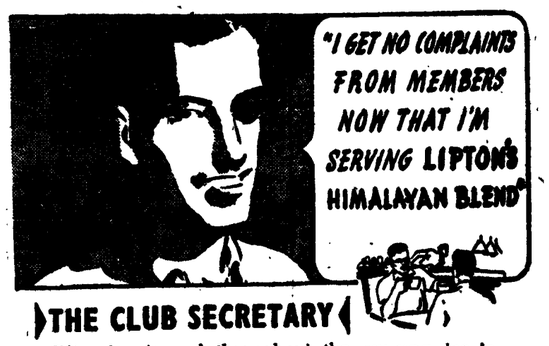
THE STEEL CORPORATION OF BENGAL LTD.
MANAGING AGENTS: BURN & CO. 12, MISSION ROW, CALCUTTA

LISTERINE used twice a day
Helps make your smile bright and gay
LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE

LIPTON ENTHUSIASTS:6



THE CLUB SECRETARY

After tennis and, throughout the evening, tea is in great demand in our club. For a long time, I was badgered with constant complaints from members about the quality of the tea served in the club. I was very worried about it but then somebody put me on to Lipton's Himalayan Blend and we have never looked back since. We get nothing but smiles in the Clubhouse now when Himalayan Blend appears. Its better quality and economy in use makes it well worthwhile.

LIPTON'S
Himalayan Blend
CHOICE DARJEELING TEA

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METRO

(Every Seat A Cool Retreat)
Daily at 1-30 3-30 & 6-30 p.m

IT'S THE BEST YET!

M-G-M's new star . . . in a heart-ful of excitement, a screenful of thrills!

In Technicolor!

Elizabeth Taylor . . . Tom Drake . Lassie's pals in peril!

Sunday Morning at 10 a.m.
RONALD COLMAN
in M-G-M's
"A TALE OF TWO CITIES"

From TOMORROW SAT. 9th.
Grapes of Love that
Sweeten the Zest of Life
INDIAN ART Pictures

Angoori

KAUSHALYA, ULHAS,
SUNETRA

Director: MAHESH KAUL
From Sat. 9th
MAJESTIC
Daily: 12-45 & 3-15
A Diamond Picture Release

Daily: one show at 3 p.m.
Director: JAYANT DESAI'S
MAHARANA
PRATAP
Starring: KHURSHID
NEW WEST END

CAPITOL
SUNDAY MORNING AT 10-30
CHARLIE CHAPLIN
in
"THE GOLD RUSH"

REGAL Air-Cooled Phone: 35017
Daily at 4, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.
"A THRILLER WITH MORE FUN IN IT THAN MOST COMEDIES"
—Reynolds News
ENCHANTING SPY DRAMA

In Indian News Parade:
"PANDIT NEHRU'S TOUR OF TRIBAL AREAS"

Sunday Morning at 10-30:
"TOGETHER AGAIN"
CHARLES BOYER
IRENE DUNNE
CHARLES COBURN

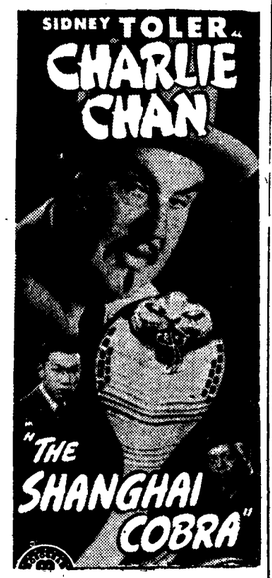
CITY-LIGHT
MATUNGA (B.B.)
Daily 2 shows: 1 & 3-30 p.m.
From TO-DAY!
RANJIT'S Musical Social
SHADI
MOTILAL, KHURSHID,
MADHURI & ISHWARLAL

CAPITOL
Daily at 4, 6-30 & 9-30 P.M.
(Please Note Change in timings)
TEMPESTUOUS ROMANCE
RECKLESS ADVENTURE
"THE SPANISH MAIN"
in Technicolor
Paul Henreid, Maureen O'Hara, Walter Slezak
A FRANK BORZAGE Production

LAST 3 SHOWS
PRIOR TO TOUR
To-day Morning at 9-30
PRITHVI THEATRES
SHAKUNTALA NATAK
On Sat. (Tomorrow) and Sun. 10th at 9-30 a.m.

DEEWAR
ROYAL OPERA HOUSE
Plans open: - Book early

NEW EMPIRE 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.



EXCELSIOR
3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.
YOU LUCKY PEOPLE!
here comes
a cart-load
of fun!
a star-load
of laughs!
a heart-load
of joy
LADY LUCK
LADY LUCK
ROBERT YOUNG
BARBARA HALE
FRANK MORGAN
RKO Radio

CITY AND SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu: Kartak Shud 14, 2003
Muslim: Zilhej 13, 1365
Parsi Khordad 6, 1316
Sunrise 6-42 A. M., Sunset 6-2 P. M.
Hightide 10-45, 23-35, Lowtide 04-42, 17-00.

To-day's Engagements

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Meeting at 2-30 p. m. (B. T.) today.

K. R. CAMA ORIENTAL INSTITUTE: K. R. Cama Birth Anniversary function fixed for Monday, November 11, is postponed due to local disturbances.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: "What a Theosophist Ought Not To Do" is the subject to be taken up for study today (Friday) evening at 4-45 p.m. at Jehangir Wadia Building, Opp. Flora Fountain.

COMMISSIONER'S ROUND: The Municipal Commissioner will meet the elected members of Ward No. 2, today (Friday) at 7-51 a. m. (Bombay Time) at Municipal Head Office and go round with them in the Ward.

B. P. C. C. MEETING: The adjourned ordinary meeting of the B. P. C. C. will be held tomorrow (Saturday), at 4-30 P. M. at the Congress House.

SWEEPERS' MEETING

A meeting of the B. D. D. Sweepers residing at B. D. D. Chawls will be held today (Friday) at 5-30 P. M. (S. T.).

ALL-INDIA RADIO MERCHANTS' ASSOCIATION: Mr. Edward E. Rosen, England, will talk on "Development and Progress of Radio and Television Industries in England during World War II and their Post-war Possibilities and scope in the World Market", at 4 P. M. today (Friday) in Conference Hall, Electric House, Colaba.

WELCOME NETAJI'S ASSOCIATE TODAY

Mr. S. Sen Gupta, a close associate of Netaji, will arrive in Bombay today (Friday) morning by the Boat S. S. Britanica and Mr. Mukundalal Sircar, Secretary of the All-India Forward Bloc, has sent him a message of welcome.

Mr. Sircar invites all followers and admirers of Netaji to receive Mr. Sen Gupta at the Mole (Ballard Pier).

B. P. OLYMPIC ASSOCIATION

The 10,000-metre Run organised by this Association will be held on Sunday 17th instant at 7 a. m., starting from the W. I. F. A. Main Gate. Entries will close on Thursday (14th inst). at 6 p. m.

The Annual Junior Olympic Games will be held on 7th and 8th December 1946 at the W. I. F. A. Grounds, Cooperage. Entries will close on 30th November, at 6 p. m.

Entry forms and further particulars will be available at the B. P. O. A.'s Office.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE NEWS

BOMBAY, Thursday.

The Governor of Bombay granted interviews to Mr. B. G. Kher and Prof. V. G. Rao.

Lady Clow visited the Fort.

His Excellency and Lady Clow gave a farewell dinner party at Government House for Dr. H. T. Sorley. The following guests were invited:— The Rt. Revd. the Bishop of Bombay, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. E. Garrod and Mr. and Mrs. G. G. Drewe.

MOTHER ARRESTED FOR INFANTICIDE

BOMBAY, Thursday.

Regina Gonsalves a middle-aged Goan mother of five children is in Police custody pending her trial at the Criminal Sessions of the Bombay High Court for infanticide.

It appears that the woman who had come to the city for the marriage of her eldest daughter gave birth to another child while in Bombay. Being already overburdened with the care of her previous wards she, it is alleged killed her baby. The Police who came to know of it arrested her at her residence at Churchgate on a charge of culpable homicide.

COSTLIEST SMOKE OF HIS LIFE

BOMBAY, Thursday.

Isa Ahmed, a young visitor to the Esplanade Police Court, had the costliest smoke of his life this morning, when he had a few puffs from a cigarette before Mr. J. M. Barot, Presidency Magistrate, who fined him Rs. 50 for contempt of Court.

Ahmed pleaded ignorance of the rules.

TODAY ON RADIO

FRIDAY, Nov 8.

BOMBAY—1.

244 m. (1,231 kc/s)—7-30 a. m. Song of Week (by D'Amel) 7-40 News (M) 7-50 News (G) 8-0 News (E) 8-15 News (H) 8-30 Allah Rakha 8-45 S. Jafar Qawwal and Party 9-0 Haribhou Ghangrekar 12-0 Mahila Mandal (G).

12-55 p.m. Halke Phulke Gane 1-25 News (H) 1-30 News (E) 1-40 Music 4-20 Suresh Haidankar 4-35 Baban Manjerekar 4-55 Allah Rakha (Gat Tora Tabla) 5-15 Jantar Mantar (H) 5-45 Topic of Day 5-55 Locals 6-0 News (E) 6-10 News (H) 6-15 Shastra Sangeet 6-30 Balji Marwadi 6-45 Suresh Haidankar (Chhede dekho) 7-0 S. Jafar Qawwal and Party 7-15 Allah Rakha 7-30 Seeta Moolkey 8-0 News (M) 8-15 News (G) 8-30 Jole Chhe. Chukado 8-45 Sher Khwani (Recitation of poems from works of Iqbal) 9-0 News (E) 9-15 News (H) 9-30 B. B. C. News 9-40 Programme Parade 9-45 World Affairs (B. B. C.) 10-0 Seeta Moolkey 10-30 Haribhau Ghangrekar.

"OUR GLORIOUS DEAD"

New Delhi.

It has been decided that in future we will commemorate "Our Glorious Dead" of the two wars 1914-18 and 1939-45 on the Sunday falling nearest the 11th November. In 1946 this will be Sunday 10 November.

Victory has been gained over two mighty military powers. This would have been quite impossible but for the gallantry and devotion of our fighting men of all three Services, both Indian and British, to whom we owe a debt impossible to assess or adequately to repay. Demobilisation has now reached an advanced stage, and calls on the funds of the various ex-Service Associations will be heavy, no matter how good the arrangements for resettlement and rehabilitation may be. I have therefore no hesitation whatsoever in asking you again to give even more generously than before.

You can contribute by the purchase of Poppies on the 9th November, or by sending your donations direct to (a) the committee charged with organising the sale locally, (b) the Headquarters, Ex-Services Association, New Delhi, or (c) the Headquarters, Indian Sailors', Soldiers' and Airmen's Board, New Delhi. The Ex-Services Association is for the relief of British Soldiers and their dependents, and the Indian Sailors', Soldiers' and Airmen's Board for the relief of Indian Service men and their families. Your donations may be specifically devoted to either fund, otherwise gifts and collections will be divided between the two Funds.

Field Marshal,
Commander-in-Chief in India.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE
BOMBAY
6th November 1946.

As another Poppy Day comes I appeal to the public of Bombay City and Province for generous support to our Indian and British ex-servicemen who stand in need of assistance, and to the dependants of those who have died. We cannot forget the claims of those who are facing hardship because of sacrifices which saved our lives and gained peace for us, and the cause is one which should appeal not only to the conscience but to the heart. It calls not merely for benevolence but for sacrifice. The proceeds will be divided equally between Indian and British ex-servicemen and their dependants in the customary way. I would ask all to make a contribution that is worthy both of the giver and of the cause.

GOVERNOR OF BOMBAY.

"VANDE MATARAM" FUND FOR NOAKHALI

BOMBAY, November 7. (U.P.I.): The "Vande Mataram" has opened a fund called the Noakhali Relief Fund, subscriptions whereto have exceeded Rs. 25,000 in three days.

TARAI SENDS 1,001 FOR BIHAR RELIEF

BOMBAY, November 7. (O.P.I.): Haji Ismail Haji Mohamad Tarai has telegraphically sent Rs. 1,001 to Bihar Provincial Relief Fund through Habib Bank Limited.

Mr. S. S. Desnavi appeals for funds for Bihar Relief.

Donations may be sent to Mr. S. S. Desnavi, Honorary Treasurer, Bihar Association, 5 Shepherd Road, Byculla, Bombay.

KARACHI HELP TO EAST BENGAL

KARACHI, November 7. (A.P.I.): A sum of Rs. 20,000 has been sent to Calcutta by the Ramkrishna Mission, Karachi, for the relief of the victims of the disturbances at Noakhali and East Bengal.

B. E. S. T. Bus And Tram Services

In view of the modification of the curfew hours, the following approximate timings of first and last bus tram services on main routes will come into force with immediate effect:—

	First	Last
Busses:		
Colaba to Mahim	7-10	17-10
Mahim to Colaba	6-55	17-10
Colaba-Ballard Estate to Malabar Hill-Harkness Road-Tardeo and return	8-30	17-00
Trams:		
North & South bound services	6-30	16-15

POPPY DAY APPEAL FUND

Sir Fazal Ibrahim Rahimtoola, Chairman of the Poppy Day Appeal Fund, writes:—

"The Poppy Day Appeal constitutes one of the opportunities we have of showing in a tangible manner our gratitude and our goodwill. It is a Fund for Indian and British Ex-Servicemen, for relief of their dependants, for education of their children and to relieve distress arising from unemployment, sickness, disablement, old age, etc. I need not emphasise the importance of the cause this year because we are observing the "Remembrance Day" of both the Wars. This time we have to provide comfort for more men and women. Whatever you can give in response to my appeal will be most welcome and greatly appreciated. I am confident that you will gladly respond to a cause which has appealed to you in the past and will, I am sure, claim your sympathy once more. You are already aware that the collections will be divided equally between the Indian Soldiers' Board and the Ex-Services' Association.

All contributions should be addressed to the Honorary Treasurer, Poppy Day Appeal Fund—1946, Imperial Bank of India, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay."

Fined For Selling Fruits Without Licence

BOMBAY, Thursday.

Sixteen hawkers were sentenced by the Chief Presidency Magistrate at the Esplanade Court to pay fines ranging from Rs. 10 to 50 or in default 20 days' imprisonment for selling fruits, vegetables, etc. without licences.

More and more people are coming to realise that Inner Cleanliness with Andrews is a first rule of health. It is only natural that the body needs cleansing inside as well as externally, and with Andrews it is easy to make sure of Inner Cleanliness. A glass of sparkling Andrews is not only the ideal laxative — it cleanses and purifies the whole system, washes away trouble-making poisons which are the cause of many distressing everyday ailments, such as constipation and biliousness. Drink and enjoy your regular glass of Andrews — see how it cools, refreshes and invigorates — keeps you on top of your form. This is how Andrews carries out its gentle yet thorough cleansing:

FIRST . . Andrews cleans and refreshes the mouth and tongue.

NEXT . . Andrews settles the stomach and corrects acidity.

THEN . . Andrews tones up the liver and checks biliousness.

FINALLY . . To complete your Inner Cleanliness, Andrews gently clears the bowels. It sweeps away trouble-making poisons, corrects Constipation, purifies and cools the blood.

Packed in tins in cartons fresh stocks everywhere.

ANDREWS
LIVER SALT
COOLS — REFRESHES — INVIGORATES
108

Instead of 'Forty winks'
'mix a Milo'

The 'run-down' feeling caused by overwork calls for a Tonic. 'MILO' contains valuable salts and minerals which build up the nervous system and repair the damage caused by over-strain. For frayed nerves, try

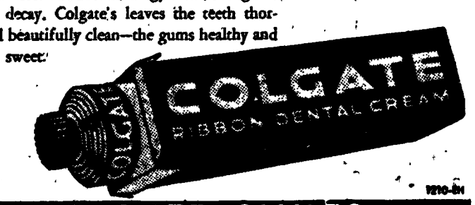
MILO
FORTIFIED TONIC FOOD
A NESTLÉ PRODUCT

Does Your Smile Attract—Your Breath Repel?

YOU'RE so pretty, he wants you in his arms. But you'll get there only once, if your breath isn't sweet and fresh. Remember, 7 out of 10 persons have bad breath and don't know it. Famous dentists say:

COLGATE CLEANS TEETH BEAUTIFULLY .. STOPS BAD BREATH INSTANTLY!

So be careful. Use Colgate Dental Cream. Its penetrating foam gets into crevices between your teeth and washes away germs and decaying food particles which cause most bad breath, dingy teeth, soft gums and tooth decay. Colgate's leaves the teeth thoroughly and beautifully clean—the gums healthy and the breath sweet.



SWEETER SMILES ARE COLGATE SMILES

1210-BH

ALL-INDIA WEATHER

POONA, Nov. 7, (A.P.I.): Following is the weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during past 48 hours from 1st November 1946 and departure from normal recorded at 08.00 hours 1st on 7th November 1946.

Ahmedabad 76 66 0 0.6 plus 0.6 Bangalore 82 67 0.2 3.0 plus 1.7 Baroda 73 66 T 0.5 plus 0.3 Belgaum 79 64 0 2.1 plus 1.2 Bhopal 64 60 0.7 1.4 plus 1.1 Bhuj 89 61 0 0 0 BOMBAY 86 74 T 0.9 plus 0.6 Calcutta 87 68 0 0 minus 0.4 Cherrapunji 68 54 0 0 minus 1.4 Delhi nil Hyderabad (Dn) 89 71 0 0.2 minus 0.5 Hyderabad (Sd.) 88 59 0 0 0 Karachi 88 68 0 0 minus 0.1 Kodaikanal 65 51 0.1 2.8 plus 0.4 Madras 88 77 0 5.8 plus 1.7 Mahableshwar 64 60 0.8 3.1 plus 25 Mangalore 87 77 0 1.5 plus 0.4 Poona 77 70 0.1 1.1 plus 0.6 Rajkot 83 61 0 1.0 plus 9 0.9 Sholapur 86 72 0.1 0.1 minus 0.6 Simla 59 43 0 0 minus 0.2 Srinagar 57 36 0 0 minus 0.1 Surat 73 67 0.8 7.1 plus 1.0.

Another Earthquake Shock Recorded

BOMBAY, Nov. 7, (A.P.I.): An earthquake shock of moderate intensity at its origin about 1140 miles away was recorded by the seismograph of the Colaba Observatory at 103- a. m. (I.S.T.) November 7.

The Epicentral region of the shock is apparently near latitude 34.5 degrees north and longitude 80.0 degrees east in Tibet.

A THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"Non-violence is the first article of my faith. It is also the last article of my creed".

—Mahatma Gandhi.

The Bombay Chronicle

SIGNS OF HOPE

The Bakr-Id has passed off far more peacefully than was expected, which shows that the people concerned have not lost all capacity for self-restraint. The situation has appreciably improved in Bihar and the improvement in Bengal is being maintained. In both provinces Gandhiji's influence and the efforts of other leaders to restore peace are bearing fruit. In Bihar the dropping from the air of leaflets in lakhs conveying news of Gandhiji's contemplated fast, Pandit Nehru's indignant plain-speaking to the people and Dr. Rajendra Prasad's passionate appeals to them to save Gandhiji's life and make amends for the outrages they have committed may be expected to restore peace before long. The same result may be reasonably expected from the peace efforts of Hindu and Muslim leaders in Bengal under Gandhiji's personal guidance. Reports from other provinces too are fairly encouraging. But the communal situation is still far from satisfactory.

Of this we are sharply reminded by the persistence of disturbances in the city. Premier Kher's vivid account of what he saw and heard in certain affected areas in the city should be familiar to those who have ventured into those areas with eyes and ears wide open. The vicious circle of a cowardly stab in one part of the city by one party calling forth retribution in another by the other party is more in evidence in the city to-day than ever before. Mr. Kher stated the plainest truth about human nature as it is when he said: "If the Hindus let a Muslim die in their midst at the hands of a hooligan, they should take it for certain that thereby they have signed the death warrant of one or more Hindus, falling into the hands of the other community, if not here in Bombay, then somewhere else in the country. "If a Muslim group fails to prevent death or injury to a Hindu passerby it has made itself responsible literally and truly for the loss of a Muslim life in a similar way in other parts.". Yet this "round of retaliation and counter-retaliation" can be ended speedily only if a fair number of people can rise above the common spirit of revenge. The best thing one can do to restore peace is to act up scrupulously to Mr. Kher's advice. "Let no one think of private revenge when he hears of some injury to a member of his own community. Let him offer his co-operation to the Government in dealing out the severest punishment against those who persist in acts of brutality." This should be an easy task under the new plan of Home Guards prepared by the Bombay Government, the Guards being a convenient link between the police and the public, organised in many places in their own committees for self-defence and peace. We trust there will be rousing response to Government's appeal for Guards.

The Government states in its latest press communique that it has authorised the Commissioner of Police and the Area Commander to take the sternest measures necessary to stop the looting of shops immediately. Government also reminds the public that the losses in life or property suffered by members of one community will be compensated at the expense of the members of the other community and, if necessary, at the expense of particular localities where such losses are caused. That some drastic remedies need to be adopted in the present abnormal situation is clear from the fact, among others, that as many as 131 arrests had to be made in the city in the 24 hours ending 6 o'clock on Thursday morning in connection with stone-throwing, looting and other offences. Only, stern remedies have to be applied with caution as well as firmness. Extremely drastic methods may be unnecessary if the new scheme of Home Guards works well and if Hindu and Muslim leaders continue boldly and selflessly their joint efforts to bring about amity in the most affected areas. The Bengal Premier has evidently good reason to say with regard to his scheme of such peace committees: "I have seen what miracles the tours of the leaders can perform in easing tension between communities and bringing about a sense of security and confidence..... I am sure that this will be a very big step forward bringing the various sections of the people together, make them sit round a table, exchange views and thus promote mutual goodwill and co-operation." The formation of joint peace committees in many places is indeed one of the most hopeful signs of returning peace and goodwill. More such committees are possible if local officials take the initiative in the matter.

Maharaj Singh's Speech

Sir Maharaj Singh's shattering speech is reported to have caused a stir in the Trusteeship Committee. It was a challenge to the conscience and honour of the members but it is still an open question whether his effective exposure of the South African Union Government's utter unfitness to govern South-West Africa is going to produce the desired results. For, there are friends and sympathisers of General Smuts with whom other things count more than principles, conscience and obvious moral obligations. And as the South African Delegation sources themselves seem to have suggested, votes count more than speeches, whatever the worth of the latter.

Yet Sir Maharaj Singh's attack on South-Africa's demand is unanswerable. It is a simple exposition of facts, ugly, shocking and inhuman facts. The first and exclusive duty of the Trusteeship Committee is to ensure the progress towards economic prosperity and social and political freedom of the "backward" peoples under its charge. It has to discharge the obligations of Trusteeship solely in the interest of these peoples, to protect them from exploitation and to help them forward to prosperity and freedom. It is too obvious that the agent of the Trusteeship Committee, who is to be charged with this responsibility should be a government that is likely to honour the trust. What is the Union Government likely, indeed, certain and bound to do? Sir Maharaj Singh gave a simple list of the disabilities to which the natives in South Africa are condemned by the Whites. They are literally sub-human slaves and chattels in their own country, which along with its rich resources belongs not to them but to their masters. This is the deal which the natives of South-West Africa will receive from General Smuts if they and their country are handed over to him. If the Trusteeship Committee has any conscience and any sense of honour it should realise that transfer of South-West Africa to the Union Government would mean nothing less than damning the future of the natives. And that is the precise reverse of the duty of the Trusteeship Committee and UNO.

Frankly Speaking

Complete Debacle

The Republican victory in the United States is more sweeping than was anticipated. They have captured both the Senate and the House of Representatives with decisive majorities. The debacle of the Democrats means that much of the great work done by Roosevelt has now been undone and Democratic prestige and influence have collapsed as completely as the influence of the Republican did fifteen years ago. Leftist and Progressive commentators in America, Britain and elsewhere lay much of the blame for it at the door of President Truman who lacks progressive imagination, efficiency and personality. This is true. But these weaknesses of his are going to make the next two years even more difficult for him and the Democratic Party as a result of the inevitable deadlock between the President and Administration on the one side and Congress on the other.

Interesting Suggestion

The ingenious suggestion of the Democratic Senator Fulbright is, therefore, rather interesting as providing an escape for the Democratic Party from eventual disaster and for the economic and the social life of the United States from the full consequences of reactionary conservatism. Mr Truman is President because he was vice-President when the elected President died in office. The constitution of the United States does not allow any Presidential or Vice-Presidential by-election but provides an order of succession. Under it, if Mr. Truman ceases to be President he will be automatically succeeded by the Secretary of State. Mr. Fulbright suggests that the President should appoint a Republican in place of Mr. Byrnes and then resign his office. A Republican will thus become the Chief Executive. The suggestion is very interesting. The Democrats, now not even half in power, can do no good but perhaps more harm to their party and to liberalism. If the Republicans are put in, they will have to show their hand now and it may be that their record in the next two years may enable the Democrats to win back American public opinion from reaction before the latter is put into power for four years in 1948. But it is doubtful if a Republican would agree to become Secretary of State. And it is equally doubtful if Mr. Truman will consent to quit.

Presidency Magistrates

As persons empowered to deprive citizens of their personal liberty, Magistrates occupy a responsible position in the city and it is necessary that the Status and emoluments of the Presidency Magistrates of "Urbs Prima in India" deserve to be seriously considered. They are at present started on a salary of Rs. 850/- per month and in that salary they are expected to keep a car and live in consonance with their position. Two increments of Rs. 50/- every five years take the Presidency Magistrate to Rs. 950/- and there he remains unless he is lucky enough to be promoted to the first grade to which only the first five in order of seniority are admitted, in which case, after years of service he may hope to end up with Rs. 1,250/- This division into two different grades savours of discrimination which among persons invested with the same powers and exercising the same jurisdiction, is both invidious and unnecessary. Moreover, most of these Magistrates are on a precarious tenure. Of the 18 Presidency Magistrates we have in Bombay, only 8 have been confirmed. The remaining 10 are continued from time to time as Additional Presidency Magistrates on temporary appointments. For the continuance of their office they are entirely dependent on the Home Department. Security of tenure is essential to the independence of the judiciary, particularly Magistrates who have to hold the scales even between the State and the subject, and the sooner this system of temporary appointments for indefinite periods is done away with, the better. Crime in the city has been increasing fast and there is not the remotest prospect of these temporary appointments being ever discontinued

Need For Revision

The whole subject of the salary, increments and tenure of Presidency Magistrates needs revision. Purely as a matter of personal sacrifice, our Ministers choose to take Rs. 1,250/- per month, inclusive of allowances. But public officers, particularly those belonging to the judiciary, must be provided with a salary, which though not lavish, must be adequate for decent living. There is no reason why Presidency Magistrates should get a scale of salary lower than that of the Judges of the Court of Small Causes, who try petty ejectment actions or pass small instalment decrees—work far less responsible than that of Presidency Magistrates. It is to be hoped that the Pay Commission set up by Government will look into this matter and recommend for Presidency Magistrates appointments with a decent starting salary, one uniform grade, annual increments, and a permanent tenure if the existing incumbents are to be fairly treated and the right type of men attracted in the future. Fixed in days when living was at its cheapest, the present scale is totally inadequate, the present division into grades invidious, the present five-yearly increments illusory, and the present tenure wrong on principle.

"Off My Chest"

Sir,—Columnist Karaka has proved himself as bad a receptionist as any cheap radio set. His reaction to my letter of 30th. October, published in your issue of 1st. November, regarding his column, reminds me of nothing so much as it does of a harpooned octopus, slashing out at me with all its tentacles and squirting its inky black fluid far and wide in all directions, in the hope that even a few drops might enter my eyes and render me permanently blind to the faults and short-comings of his column, to hold a candle to which, was the sole object of my previous letter. Mr. Karaka, however, prefers to misconstrue it into a "gratis lesson in journalism." His blaze of wrath and indignation has well-nigh extinguished my poor candle, but not quite. After a flicker or two it again shines as brightly as before. "How far that little candle sheds its light," sang the poet to some purpose.

Evidently my letter is not quite lost on Mr. Karaka and already today, I find his column, like the curate's egg, good in parts. So indignant is Mr. Karaka, that he even does not hesitate to wish me dead, or at least recommends a change of worlds, as this one is not suited to my temerity. Does he mean "temerity" or "timidity"? My 8-Anna Pocket Dictionary, the only one I possess, tells me "temerity" means "rash boldness" and is not that exactly what Mr. Karaka considers more suitable to the times? His wrath has usurped his reason and got him a bit mixed up in the process. He suggests that I avoid reading his column when it contains puerile piffle, but forgets to state how I am to anticipate the nature of its contents. Perhaps, Mr. Karaka has invented a "robot" capable of sounding a note of warning on such mornings. Incidentally he admits his column does and will continue to contain piffle. I actually do turn to the weightier matter in the paper whenever I despair of his column.

He has entirely missed the Winston Churchill point and has entirely gone off at a tangent in dealing with it.

Now, calm yourself, Mr. Karaka, pull yourself together, pull up your socks, hitch up your trousers, tighten your belt, take a deep breath, shut your eyes, collect your thoughts and tell me what exactly is the function of a column in modern journalism? You see how ready I am to sit at your feet and learn, by which I am not implying that so heavy and indigestible has your own more "worthwhile" reading proved, that it has gravitated into your feet, possibly leaving an empty, aching void at your other end, the more usual seat of learning. Mark you I am not implying that and refrain from jumping down my throat.

I differ from the poet who said "Tell me not in mournful numbers" but want you to do so. Tell me exactly on which numerical day of the local disturbances did you yourself donsword and buckler in defence of the men locked up in curfew for two months on end? Do you realise that they are so locked up for their own safety? Have you ever visited any of the affected areas? Have you rescued a single victim from the Goondas, as even I, cripple as I am, have done in one of the previous riots, not this one? How is it that instead of doing any of these things you are to be found frittering around, escorted by a little bit of skirt, at all hours of the day, in your "CHRYSLER" De Luxe Roadster, 1946 model, and "damn near" 1845? An expletive each squares us up. Mr. Karaka.

I am aware of most things, Mr. Karaka, including your thick file of solicited testimonials, even which, I am surprised to find, you still find it necessary to draw upon as a second line of defence, after having discharged every weapon in your armoury at me! A sort of "you scratch my back and I'll scratch yours," reciprocity, eh, Mr. Karaka? I am quite sure the naked truth of my sincere criticism has done you far more good than that entire sheaf. True, Mr. Karaka?

I have no desire to compare the merits or value of our respective reading and writing, lest even there you might come off second-best.

I am a regular reader of "Off My Chest," on education in itself.

The rest of your remarks may best be answered in the words of Gilbert and Sullivan:— "The flowers that bloom in the spring, tra-la, have nothing to do with the case." They are, more or less, your usual jumbled thought, incapable of conveying anything more to me than did Charlie Chaplin's gibberish speech in his "The Dictator".

This "flash in the bed-pan" (as an excited and greatly alarmed Parsi described to me the terrific munition ship explosion in Bombay Docks of April 1944 on that day), between Mr. Karaka and myself is now spent and we resume our former cordial and happy relations forthwith proceeding hand in hand, to the promised better land. This correspondence is, therefore, now closed, as between us two. "Avoir" Mr Karaka, and may your "Jhoonda" ever fly higher and higher, and not lower and lower, which was all I objected to.

J. M. N. WADIA

NO SPECIAL TREATMENT FOR THE RICH

Morarka Ordered To Be Taken To Prison : Chief Justice's Warning

(Before the Hon. the Chief Justice and Mr. Justice Lokur)

Observing that the convict was not entitled either by reason of his wealth or status to any special treatment, their Lordships ordered that Gokulchand Dwarkadas Morarka, a Bombay millionaire who had been sentenced by the High Court to one month's R.I. on 5th September for hoarding cloth in excess of his requirements and was lying in a private nursing home, was ordered to be arrested forthwith and taken to the Arthur Road prison.

In pursuance of the directions given by the High Court, the convict was examined on Wednesday by Major Puller, Presidency Surgeon in consultation with Dr. S. B. Cooper, F.R.C.S. Their report which was presented to the High Court on Thursday morning stated that he was in a fit condition to be moved to a local prison hospital ward but that the condition of the appendicites from which he suffered was such that it might become acute any moment in which case it would be dangerous to keep him there.

Sir Jamshedji Kanga appearing for Morarka applied that his client should be removed not to the prison hospital ward but to any other hospital attached to the prison.

The Chief Justice: "There cannot be any special privilege if a rich man breaks the law."

After considering Major Puller's medical report carefully, their Lordships ordered that Morarka be arrested forthwith and taken to the Arthur Road prison. The Chief Justice said, "On arrival at the jail we know that he will receive the same humane treatment accorded to any other convict person who is ill. An application has been made to us that the convict's own doctors should attend upon him in jail. Except for observing that the convict is not entitled either by reason of his wealth or status to any special treatment, we do not give any special directions which might in any way fetter or embarrass the discretion of the Superintendent of the Jail within the regulations to give any direction that he may see fit. He will be treated as a 'B' class prisoner subject to the confirmation of the orders by Government.' The Chief Justice sounded a warning that the Court would take a very serious view of any interference with the course of justice.

Sir Jamshedji Kanga and Mr. R. J. Modi with Mr. C. N. Kanuga instructed by Messrs. Payne and Co. appeared for Morarka.

The Government Pleader Mr. S. G. Patwardhan appeared for the Crown.

Ration Inspector Sentenced

(Before the Hon. the Chief Justice and Mr. Justice Lokur)

Alimahomed Patel ..... Appellant (Original Accused)

Versus

Imperator ..... Respondent.

The appellant, a ration inspector, had been sentenced to 6 months' R.I. and a fine of Rs. 500 for having in November last received illegal gratification by the Presidency Magistrate of Andheri. He appealed to the High Court. The High Court issued a notice on the appellant to show cause why the sentence should not be enhanced.

Dismissing the appeal as well as the notice of enhancement and confirming the sentence, their Lordships stated that there was no substance in the allegation made on behalf of the accused that because he was a young Muslim Government servant certain Hindu witnesses had conspired to put him in trouble. In their Lordships' opinion this was a very serious offence and had to dealt with severely. It was the duty of a Government servant to control and put down black market and it was a serious breach of duty for him to have encouraged it.

The accused went to a grocery shop which was not authorised to sell rationed articles and to have told the shopkeeper that if Rs. 50 were paid to him, he would allow him to sell rationed articles also. The manager of the shop having informed the police, the next day a trap was laid for him and he was arrested.

Mr. K. A. Somjee and Mr. M. B. Chitre with Mr. Shaikh appeared for the appellant.

The Government Pleader appeared for the Crown.

National Metallurgical Laboratory

C. R. To Lay Foundation Stone On November 21 In Jamshedpur

JAMSHEDPUR, Nov. 5 (A.P.I.): Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Sir S. S. Bhatnagar, Dr. Sir J. C. Ghosh, Dr. John Mathai, Sir Ardeshir Dalal and Sir Jehangir Gandhi, are expected to be present on the occasion of the laying of the foundation stone of the National Metallurgical Laboratory in Jamshedpur by Mr. C. Rajagopalachari on November 21.

On the recommendation of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, the Government of India sometime back sanctioned more than a crore of Rupees for the establishment of a number of research laboratories in different parts of India. One of these, namely the National Metallurgical Laboratory, is to be built at Jamshedpur which is the centre of modern metallurgical industries in India.

The Laboratory when completed will cover all aspects of metallurgical research, both fundamental and applied and will also carry out research on ores, minerals and refractories as applied to metallurgy, the laboratory is meant to function as an up-to-date research centre where knowledge of the fundamental sciences of metallurgraphy, physics, physical and inorganic chemistry, engineering etc., will be utilised to solve the problems which confront the iron masters and metal fabricators today and are expected to confront them even more in the future when competition from foreign countries will have to be met. The Laboratory is also meant to function as a clearing house of information. The Laboratory will give facilities to a number of scholars to an advanced course and will train them in the application of scientific methods to metal industries, both ferrous and non-ferrous.

INDO-IRISH PARALLEL

DUBLIN, Nov. 6 (Reuter): In a speech here last night, Mr. Sean Macentee, Minister for Local Government, declared that there is no good reason why northern and southern Irishmen should not work together as well as Moslems and Hindus in India.

The Executive power of Northern Ireland is vested in a Governor on behalf of King George Sixth, while Eire is declared to be a sovereign independent democratic state.

INDIAN PUZZLE FOR AUSTRALIA

Delegation Leader On Low Labour Costs And High Ceiling Prices

LAHORE, Nov. 7 (U.P.I.): India and Australia are to be linked by two ways, trade and traffic. This was disclosed by the Australian Industrial Delegation at a press conference yesterday to be the aim of its trip to India.

The Delegation which is sponsored by the Australian Government as a return visit and to enquire into the possibility of finding out a long term basis of trade between Australia and India.

Explaining what Australia required from India and the various difficulties in developing rapid industrial relation between these two countries the leader of the delegation said that he was puzzled by the contrast between the relatively low labour cost in India accompanied in many instances by the abundance of raw materials and India's relatively high ceiling prices. It was a factor, he added, which was to be taken into account in assessing prospects of absorption of Indian goods in Australia.

The Delegation is leaving for Cawnpore on Friday next.

NO HINDU-MUSLIM RUPTURE IN C. P.

Seth Govindas Characterises Jinnah's Statement As "Wrong And Misleading"

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7 (API): Seth Govindas, M.L.A. (Central), President, Mahakoshal Provincial Congress Committee has issued the following statement to the Press:—

"It has pained me to see Mr. Jinnah's rejoinder to Pandit Ravi Shanker Shukla's statement about the communal situation in the Central Provinces and Berar.

Mr. Jinnah's information regarding Jubbulpore is completely wrong and misleading. It is my home town and I have the honour to state that the scenes which used to be witnessed some thirty and forty years ago, i.e., before the birth of the Muslim League, have been revived there as a result of the untiring efforts and good offices of the leaders of both the communities particularly of Maulana Burhanuddin Sahib, President, of the District Muslim League. The last Id and Dashera celebrations were a unique sight in the present atmosphere of tension in the country. I am afraid Mr. Jinnah's rejoinder will be used by irresponsible elements of both the communities for fomenting communal trouble. I have known Mr. Jinnah as a member of the Nationalist Party in the Central Assembly when I entered the latter in 1924. I believe that if Mr. Jinnah so desired he can by rising to the occasion change the face of the things in the country."

TELEGRAPH OFFICIALS IN TROUBLE

Alleged Cheating Of India Govt. To The Tune Of 30 Lakhs

CALCUTTA, Nov. 7 (UPI): Maj. J. Phillips, Controller of Telegraph Stores, Alipore, Capt. A. J. Roderiques, Deputy Assistant Engineer, Purchase Section, Telegraph Store Yard, Mr. Dasarathi Mukherjee, Sub-Store Keeper, Mr. Jagar Bhusan Biswas, Stock Holder, Mr. Dhruba Chandra Banerjee, Purchase Clerk, Mr. Edward Ezra of Messrs. United Electric and Engineering Co. and Mr. Nanda Lal Dey of Messrs. Dey and Co., appeared before the Special Tribunal, Calcutta and were released on bail.

They had to appear before the Court on the complaint of Rai Bahadur K. N. Mukherjee, Superintendent of Police, Home Department, Government of India, on the alleged charge of criminal conspiracy to cheat the Government of India and fraud to the extent of Rs. 30 lakhs in the office of the Controller of Telegraph Stores, Alipore, in league with contractors, and bribery.

Maj. B. J. Benge, Capt. W. C. Jones, Mr. Maqbul Ahmed, S.D.O., and several others also appeared before the Special Tribunal on the alleged charge of misappropriating several lakhs of rupees by falsification of muster rolls in connection with the construction of the Dum Dum Airfield.

Appeal To Gandhiji Not To Fast

Sir C. P. Foresees "Dangerous Complications"

TRIVANDRUM, Nov. 6. (A.P.I.): "There are crucial occasions when it is neither possible nor right to keep silence and when plain-speaking becomes indipsensable," stated Sir C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar in an interview with the Associated Press of India on the situation arising from Gandhiji's proposed fast.

Sir C. P. added that collating all the reports that have been published regarding the riot situation in various places it is difficult to see why greater importance seems to be attached by Gandhiji and even by Pandit Nehru to the outrages that have taken place in Bihar than to those that are admitted to have been perpetrated in East Bengal.

MAIN EXPLANATION.

The main explanation seems to be Gandhiji's well-known anxiety to make utmost concessions in favour of the other side and against his friends and co-religionists.

In spite of his efforts to re-interpret the Hindu scriptures and Hindu philosophy no student of Indian history or Indian thought can acknowledge that particular concept of non-violence preached by Gandhiji has been characteristic or predominant element in Indian life.

Insistence upon the impractical and unhistorical ideal of non-violence has from time to time driven Gandhiji to penances and fasts and in net result, the main ideals for which he has stood, harmonisation of the Harijans with the rest of Hindu society, promotion of Hindu-Muslim unity and cult of non-violence has received a definite set-back and at no time during recent Indian history has there been so much discord, disunion and violence as are manifested to-day. Gandhiji's theory of fasting has become contagious and as very often happens, with unpractical creeks, his followers and many who are not real followers are pushing his theory to extreme.

INTERVENTION CREATES CHAOS.

What is however now happening is that his intermittent intervention in practical politics and his anxiety to put his doctrines into immediate operation have resulted in chaos

Sir C. P. continues: I appeal to him not to resort to fasting unto death as he is now attempting to do but undertake the actual work of governing the country as a real leader in spite of his formal non-membership of the biggest national organisation namely the Congress. If after having taken up this, responsibility, he finds his doctrine cannot be implemented, he may with adapability of great minds, modify then to suit the country and times. If he fails, then it will be time to contemplate penance and fasts. His fasting at this juncture is bound to produce unlooked-for and dangerous complications.

WORLD'S MERCHANT FLEET

U. S. Now Owns 51 P. C. Of Deadweight Tonnage

United States ships now comprise 51 per cent of the world's merchant fleet deadweight tonnage, as compared with 14 per cent in 1939, according to the U. S. Maritime Commission.

The only other major fleet to show an increase in its share of today's total world tonnage was that of Russia, which rose from two to three per cent.

While the world's post-war merchant fleet showed a drop in the total number of vessels, from 12,796 on September 1, 1939, to 12,445 on June 30, 1946, the deadweight tonnage increased from 80,601,000 to 99,220,000, or approximately 23 per cent. The increased tonnage reflects the large number of Liberty and other ships with a greater carrying capacity than the pre-war average ship.

The Commission report showed that as of June 30, 1946, the United States had 4,861 vessels totalling 50,389,300 deadweight tons; the British Empire 3,159 ships, 24,009,600 deadweight tons; Norway 607 ships, 4,477,000 deadweight tons; Sweden 443 ships, 2,304,000 deadweight tons; and Russia 487 ships 2,626,700 deadweight tons.

U. S. SHIPPING TONNAGE

LONDON, Nov. 7 (U.P.I.): The United States ships now comprise 5 per cent of the world's merchant fleet deadweight tonnage as compared with 14 per cent in 1939, according to the U. S Maritime Commission.

The only other major fleet to show an increase in its share of today's total world tonnage was that of Russia rose from two to three per cent.

The Commission report showed at the end of the June that the United States had 4,861 vessels totalling 50389300 deadweight tons. British Empire had 3,159 ships totalling 24009600 tons. Norway 607 ships totalling 4477000 tons; Sweden had 443 ships totalling 2304000 tons, and Russia had 488 ships with 2626700 tons.

TÊTE-A-TÊTE

WITHOUT COMMENT.

CALCUTTA, Nov. 6. (A.P.I.): "But for the formation of the Interim Government the struggle between the Government of Bengal and the Government of India, in regard to the Jute Control Order would have been very bitter, says Mr. Shamsuddin Ahmed, Minister for Commerce, Bengal Government, in the course of a statement to the press.

Mr. Shamsuddin says that he has received a letter from Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru congratulating him on the victory achieved and hoping that the Bengal cultivator would get a good price for his jute produce.

* * * *

The King's speech to Parliament mentions the "Interim Government" and expresses the hope that "India will prosper under their guidance".

"Their guidance"—"Interim Government"—we mean to say it all requires some clarification since under the constitution, India must be governed by the Governor-General-in-Council.

* * * *

The King's speech also assumes "completion of the work of the Constituent Assembly" in due course.

We want to know by what right the King's Ministers consider themselves entitled to take it all for granted.

* * * *

In the South African Union Government's memorandum to UNO in reply to India's case there appears this sentence: "The Europeans were responsible for seven and a quarter million natives for whose welfare they had made themselves trustees."

And if this leaves you gasping for breath it only proves that you know neither General Smuts nor "Western Civilisation".

* * * *

According to Reuter's UNO correspondent, Sir Maharaj Singh's attack came as no surprise to the members of the South African Delegation.

Why should it have? Sir Maharaj Singh dealt only with facts which are so old, common and well-known as to be entirely stale. "There was nothing new or novel in them.

* * * *

Reports from New York suggest that apropos of the demand for South-West Africa, General Smuts and his colleagues realise that a fairly strong feeling is running against it but they also fully realise that in the final showdown votes and not speeches will count.

Yes, that's the trouble. The brotherhood of white man may yet prevail eventually.

* * * *

As a result of the sweeping Republican victory, President Truman, a Democratic Senator suggests, should resign his office.

If he does so, the Jewish Agency will, we are sure, offer him another Presidency, that of the would be Jewish State of Palestine. At least it ought to.

* * * *

Mr. Henry Wallace says in a statement: "progressives must not be discouraged by the outcome of the election".

Are they to hail it enthusiastically as a blessing?

ONE MONTH'S JAIL FOR GANDHI CAP

Goa Judge Sees In It "Contempt Of Court"!

(From A Correspondent)

A strange case of how justice is administered in Goa has just been brought to light. The District Judge of Mapuca, Dr Rao, is the only Hindu Judge in Goa. Mr. Andrade, who was arrested by the Mapuca Police for offering Satyagraha on 29th October, was tried in the Court of Justice Rao. Andrade was wearing a Gandhi-cap, which the Public Prosecutor did not like and he asked Andrade to take it off. The defence pleader of Andrade, Mr. Datta Fall Desai, objected to the 'ultra vires' order of the Public Prosecutor, saying that the Judge only was competent to issue any order to the accused.

The Public Prosecutor then requested his Lordship to order the accused to take off his cap. Justice Rao nodded and addressing Andrade said: "Are you Hindu or Christian?" Andrade said he was Christian. "Then you must take off your headgear in Court as per your religion," commanded the Judge.

"Why", Andrade retorted, "even if I am Christian by religion. I am Hindu by culture. The dress which I am wearing has nothing to do with my religion."

The defence pleader asked his lordship whether a Hindu would be allowed in the Court with a hat on, and requested him to confine his ruling to the hats only, whoever the wearer was, irrespective of his vacte or creed.

His lordship, however, thought that it was a "contempt of the court" and sentenced Andrade to one month's additional imprisonment. Mr Andrade has been sentenced by the same Judge for four months' imprisonment in connection with the Civil Liberties Campaign, along with three other Satyagrahis.

FRONTIER BLOCKADE AGAINST GOA

(From A Correspondent)

BELGAUM, Nov. 6: The Goa frontier programme sponsored by Dr. Lohia, of economic blockade by way of stopping movement of cattle, fruits and betelnuts into Goa has started materialising. News has been received from Dodamarg that these commodities were stopped getting into Goa yesterday.

DR. PEREIRA'S XI SKITTLED OUT

Mantri's Courageous Knock: Merchant Fails

BOMBAY Thursday.
Dr. Perreira's XI (First Innings) 146
Sir Joseph Kay's XI
(First Innings) for 2 wkts. .. 13

There was very little enthusiasm over the poor substitutes for the Pentangular played this year at the Brabourne Stadium. The wicket was so wet that Ibrahim and V. M. Merchant the rival skippers decided that play could start only after lunch.

An inspection after the interval revealed that although the wicket was far from good play could be resumed at 2 p.m. Ibrahim won the toss and sent in the other side to bat on a wicket that was slow but uncertain.

Dr. Perreira's XI could muster together only 146 runs in about as many minutes, thanks mainly to a courageous knock by wicket-keeper Mantri who contributed a well-earned 52. Having been dropped before he had opened his account by Anwar Ahmed off Hakim, Mantri proceeded to exploit the slowness of the turf and used the hook to good advantage. His innings which included 8 hits to the boundary was the only redeeming feature of an otherwise dull afternoon.

Richardson was the next best scorer with 28 to his credit. Jobanputra claimed 5 wickets at 10 runs apiece. Helped by the wicket he used the off-spinner to good advantage.

Merchant's dismissal after he had scored only 13, which incidentally included a chance when he was 12, rather disappointed the very small crowd that had turned up largely with the anticipation of watching India's top rungetter in action.

In their play Sir Joseph Kay's XI fared equally badly losing Dadyseth and Anwar Ahmed with only 10 runs on the board. Ibrahim and his men might have to play on a drying wicket tomorrow and the prospect of a big score by their side is rather remote.

The following are the scores:—

DR. PEREIRA'S XI (First Innings)

V. M. Merchant b Hakim	13
M. I. Merchant c Raiji b Hakim ..	3
Mantri b Jobanputra	52
Khot c Quereishi b Raiji ..	16
Kadam c D'Souza b Jobanputra ..	0
Richardson c Jobanputra b Hakim	28
G. Patel c D'Souza b Jobanputra ..	0
K. V. Palwankar b Raiji	0
Balooch st. Engineer b Jobanputra	1
Kotian (not out)	15
Bode b Jobanputra	4
.. Extras	14
Total	146

Fall of wickets: 1/16, 2/23, 3/73, 4/77, 5/108, 6/108, 7/109, 8/110, 9/128 and 10/146.

Bowling Analysis:—

	O	M	R	W
Hakim	10	1	35	3
J. B. Patel	2	1	3	0
Jobanputra	17.4	3	50	5
Raiji	10	1	34	2

SIR JOSEPH KAY'S XI
(First Innings)

Quereishi (batting)	6
Dadyseth c Kadam b Balooch	3
Anwar Ahmed lbw b Balooch	0
Engineer (batting)	2
Extras	2
.. Total (for 2 wkts)	13

Fall of wickets: 1/8 and 2/10.

Bowling Analysis:—

	O	M	R	W
Khot	4	4	0	0
Balooch	6	3	10	2
V. M. Merchant	3	2	1	0

Umpires:—Messrs. J. R. Patel and Gangoli.

BIHAR RIOTS ECHO IN CORPORATION

Move To Adjourn House Fails: Tribute To Late Sivaswamy Iyer

BOMBAY, Thursday.

A motion to adjourn the meeting of the Bombay Municipal Corporation on the Bihar issue was defeated by a large majority this evening.

Dr. Shaik (Muslim League), the mover, said that it was imperative that the Corporation should express its feelings on the "shocking tragedy."

Mr. S. K. Patil contended that their purpose would be served by passing a resolution of sympathy as was done in connection with the Noakhali incidents.

On Muslim League corporators insisting on an adjournment, the Mayor put Dr. Shaik's motion to vote and declared it lost.

"If the Bihar riots do not end and Mahatmaji fast unto death, the worst possible things may happen to the future progress of India," observed the Mayor, Mr. M. I. Rowjee, in a brief reference to the communal situation in the country. He asked the people in the affected areas to exercise restraint and help the Governments in restoring peace. "Spectacular promises such as restoring peace within three days are made, but of course, they are difficult of fulfilment," he added.

The Mayor adjourned the Corporation to Friday as a mark of respect to the memory of the late Sir P. S. Sivaswany Iyer, the Liberal leader, who breathed his last in Madras on Tuesday.

Pranlal Elected

Indian Merchants' Chamber's New Trustee

BOMBAY, Thursday.—The Committee of the Indian Merchants Chamber met today to elect a new Trustee in place of the late Mr. M. C. Ghia. Out of 64 Members 55 were present at today's meeting. The Nationalist group had put forward Mr. Mangaldas Mehta, Solicitor, as their candidate, while the Congress Party had selected Mr. Pranlal Deokaran Nanji as their candidate. Mr. Mangaldas got 25 votes as against 29 votes cast in favour of Mr. Pranlal. Thus by a majority of 4 votes Mr. Pranlal Deokaran Nanji was declared elected Trustee of the Indian Merchants Chamber.

BATTLE OVER MILL CLOTH V. KHADI

Council Of State Carries Without Division Sir Gopalaswamy's Motion

NEW DELHI, Nov. 6, (A. P. I.): The Council of State began its Autumn Session this morning. The House wore a new look, members of the Congress and Muslim League parties having shifted from the Opposition to the Government benches while members of the Progressive Party continued in the Opposition. Among the latter were Pandit Kunzru, who was in his old seat in the front Opposition bench, and Mr. Yuvaraj Datta Singh who from a seat further back put most of the questions on the order paper today.

Sir N. Gapalaswami Ayyangar and the European Members had moved from the Centre to the Opposition benches.

The C.-in-C. Field Marshal Auchinleck, who till the last session was a member of the House, watched the proceedings from the Viceroy's box.

Members of the Government who sat in the House today were Mr. Ghazanfer Ali Khan, Sardar Baldev Singh and Mr. Bhabha, Mr. Nishtar was absent during question time.

CONDOLENCE FOR TWO MEMBERS

In the Council of State to-day reference were made to the death of two of its members, Sir A. P. Patro and Haji Abdul Sattar. The President and leaders of parties paid a tribute to the services rendered by the two members.

ROOP CHAND JOINS CONGRESS

Mr. Roop Chand, Member, Council of State, has joined the Congress Party in the Council and has signed the Congress pledge.

Mrs. Radhabai Subbaroyan took her seat in the Council of State to-day.

TRADE WITH JAPAN

The Commerce Secretary, Mr. Y. N. Sukthankar replying to Raja Yuvaraj Dutta Singh said that it was impossible to resume trade with Japan through normal commercial channels. As the result of deliberations of the Far Eastern Commission, an Inter-Allied Trade Board had been set up in Washington with the object of determining the sources of supply for meeting Japanese requirements as also the destinations to which Japanese surpluses should be exported.

Pending the return of conditions to some degree of normalcy, permission was not being accorded to businessmen from any country to visit Japan for business purposes. Our political representative in Tokyo, however, had been instructed to continue to press the occupation authorities for the grant of facilities to a representative group of Indian evacuee businessmen to visit Japan with a view to the inspection of Indian property and to take such action as might be considered necessary for safeguarding Indian interests.

KHADI V. MILLS.

The Council of State to-day discussed a resolution moved by Sir N. Gopalaswamy Ayyangar asking the Government of India to undertake Central Legislation for the development of the cotton mill industry on nationally planned lines.

The resolution read: "This Council recommends to the Governor-General-in-Council: (A) That the continuance in a State of up-to-date efficiency of Indian cotton mills both spinning and weaving, and their expansion as well as the establishment, in properly suited localities in Provinces and States, of new mills, in accordance with a national plan are imperatively necessary for preserving and promoting the progress of the handloom industry for meeting adequately the growing internal demands for yarn and cloth, for building up a promising export trade in manufactured cotton goods, and above all for raising the standard of living of the common man both in the cities and the countryside; (B) That the threat to the Indian mill industry which one Provincial Ministry had sounded already, and which, there is reason to fear, might be sounded by other Provincial Ministries also, deserves to be effectively countered; and (C) That, therefore, Federal Legislation be undertaken without delay to declare that the development of the cotton mill industry under Federal Control is expedient in the public interest and to provide for this development in the interest of India as a whole and on nationally planned lines."

PRAKASAM'S MOVE CRITICISED.

Sir Gopalaswamy said that the Khadi scheme enunciated by the Madras Government was drawn up by the A.I.S.A. and was finalised after a meeting between the Madras Premier, Mr. Prakasam, and Mahatma Gandhi. Inaugurating the scheme on October 2 the Madras Premier declared that in order to encourage Khadi no new cotton mills would be allowed in the Province. Sir Gopalaswamy pointed out that he had it on good authority that just four weeks before the Premier made the announcement, the Madras Government represented to the Government of India asking for more allocation of spindlage than was sanctioned.

Sir Gopalaswamy asserted that he was not against Khadi and he acknowledged the part Khadi played in the political sphere but the place of Khadi in the cloth economy of the country was insignificant.

Mr. M. W. M. Yeatts, Secretary, Civil Supply and Industries Department, ex-plaining Government's policy said that the Central Government had no direct information from the Madras Government on the subject except what had appeared in the Press. According to Sir Gopalaswamy himself the Madras Legislature itself had not yet approved of the Madras Government's plan and the public opinion in the Province on the question was strong. Mr. Yeatts said that this subject was a fit one for the Planning Board which was now in session to consider. Nevertheless discussions in this house would be of considerable value to Government.

Mr. Saiyad Mohamed Padshah (Muslim League) expressed general agreement with the resolution.

Pt. H. N. Kunzru said that India's cloth requirement ws so great that the combined production of mills, handlooms and Khadhi could not meet it. There was enough scope for Khadhi without the expansion of the mill industry being retricted. He was glad the Central Government had not changed its policy but wished it had brought home to the Madras Government the seriousness of the matter.

Mr. M. Tirumala Row suggested postponment of the resolution till the budget session.

Referring to the Madras Government's programme, Mr. Tirumala Row said that nothing had yet been finalised. The Provincial Government had not even writted to the Centre on this subject. The Madras Premier, Mr. Prakasam, was an idealist and was only thinking aloud in this matter.

Rai Bahadur Sri Narain Mahata thought it would be wrong to harm the mill industry which clothed a a majority of the people.

Mr. G. S. Motilal said that the proper forum for consideration of this subject was the Madras Provincial Legislature.

Sir N. Gopalaswamy Ayyengar then replied.

The house agreed to the resolution without a division.

HINDI OR URDU IN LEGISLATURE

The House also discussed a resolution moved by G. S. Motilal recommending to the Government to amend the Indian Legislature rules so that the members of Legislature desiring to address in Hindi or Urdu might do so.

Mr. Ghazanfar Ali Khan, on behalf of Government assured Mr. Motilal that Government would give due consideration to the proposal.

The Chair could give a liberal interpretation to the Rules of the House and permit the members to speak in Indian languages. That was being done in the Punjab Assembly, however, in the present case, Government should have a uniform procedure for both the Houses and he promised to take up the matter with the Lower House.

On the assurance of the Government Mr. Motilal withdrew his resolution.

Sardar Bahadur Sir Sobha Singh moved a resolution asking the Government of India to appoint a Central Industrial Planning Commission to plan idustrial development of the country as whole and co-ordinate the Provincial schemes.

Discussion on this resolution was postponed to the next official day.

Th Council of State adjourned. The date of the net meeting would be notified later.

ACCUSED IN STABBING CASE COMMITTED TO SESSIONS

Eight Months' Jail Sentence For Carrying Knives

BOMBAY, Thursday.—Abdul Satar Mayatulla, who was arrested by the Dongri police on September 4 on the charge of having fatally stabbed a person, was committed for trial by the High Court Sessions by Mr. J. M. Barot, Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade Court today. On a separate charge, that of carrying a knife, he was sentenced to one month's R.I.

Banarasi Das Mulkraj and Shahaji Badshah were each sentenced to 8 months' R.I. for carrying knives.

SEQUEL TO "JOY RIDE"

Six persons, including two women who were going on a joy ride along Lady Jamshedji Road, Mahim, last night was arrested by the police for breach of Curfew. The Magistrate today ordered them to pay a fine of Rs. 20 each, in default to undergo one month's R.I.

SIX PERSONS ARRESTED

Six persons were arrested by the Princess Street Police in connection with the looting of a shop on Girgaum Road yesterday. They were today ordered to be remanded into police custody by the Presidency Magistrate.

Four persons arrested on the charge of looting a Bidi shop at Bhavani Shankar Road yesterday were also remanded into custody today.

One person was arrested by the Police in connection with the stabbing of two Bhayya milkmen on Frere Road yesterday morning. He was ordered to be remanded till November 21 by the Magistrate.

Journalists Frustrate Mob Attack

(From Our Correspondent)

AHMEDABAD, Nov. 7.

Yesterday 17 incidents of stabbing occurred, in which three died. There was heavy stone-throwing on a newspapers' office.

The attack on the newspaper office was made at about 5 p.m. A large mob was assembling behind the premises. They began stone throwing. Glass windows were broken. Journalists including other staff of the office, resisted the mob for 25 minutes and it was prevented from coming in. Police arrived and 24-hour Curfew was enforced.

Mr. Dinkerrao Desai, Supply Minister and other Congress workers arrived after receiving the news.

The Supply Minister immediately 'phoned to the D. S. P. to keep "pacca bundobast".

A mob attacked the car of the D. S. P. Police opened fire and dispersed the mob in Kalupur police area.

100 PER CENT. VICTORY FOR PARISHAD PARTY

(From Our Correspondent)

BHAVNAGAR, November 7.

The Bhavnagar Municipality declared that in the Municipal Elections all the 25 seats were secured by the Parishad Party candidates without any contest.

CAT OUT OF VICEROY'S BOX

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7 (API): A white cat emerged from behind the curtains of the Viceroy's box and jumped on to the floor of the Council of State as Mr. Tirumal Rao was speaking on the resolution on the textile industry to-day. It stood for a moment behind Pt. H. N. Kunzru's seat and apparently frightened by the speaker's voice, scurried off between the rows of benches, dashed up the President's dais, scampered under his feet and ran round the Chamber thrice before streaking out through a side door kept half open by a 'chaprasi'.

Mr. Tirumal Rao continued to address the House but members seemed more interested in the movements of the feline visitor. Mr. Tirumal Rao was saying that the Madras Premier in unfolding his plans about encouragement of Khadi was thinking aloud.

An interrupter: The cat is out of the bag. (Laughter).

The Chairman, Mr. M. N. Dalal, called for order, observing that the speaker should not be interrupted.

Pandit Kunzru: The interruption we have had did not come from an honourable member of the House.

U. S. AND MANDATES

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7 (APA):—President Truman yesterday decisively settled an inter-departmental squabble by announcing that the United States will place former Japanese Mandated islands under United Nations trusteeships, which the United States will administer.

Implied in the announcement was the intention of the United States subsequently to follow the same procedure for some islands which Japan formerly owned outright. But it appeared clear that under any such arrangements the United States would insist on retaining administrative authority.

Included in the Mandated Islands are well-known war names in the Marshalls, Carolines and Marianas such as Kwajalein, Bikini, Truk, Saipan, Tinian and Eniwetok. In the Japanese owned islands are Iwojima and Okinawa.

AMRITSAR, Nov. 7 (API).—For the first time in the history of Amritsar a Congressman, Sardar Dharam Singh was unanimously elected President of the Municipal Committee today.

MISS LESTER TELLS STORY OF EAST BENGAL

CALCUTTA, November 7. (U.P.I.): "I write from Dewanji-Bari Relief Centre in East Bengal. It is a private house that has given food, shelter and a sense of security to thousands during the last few weeks. Each of these refugees had a sorry experience to relate. But the worst of all was the plight of women. Several of them had to watch their husbands being murdered and then be forcibly converted and married to one of those responsible for their death. These women had a dead look. It was not despair-nothing so active as that. It was utter blankness. They gazed straight in front of them with no expression of consciousness, no emotion at all. Several had been wounded. They had struggled to hold men away. But it was in vain.

"Relief workers and officials visiting villages to rescue women who had been taken as brides into Muslim households find it hard to get them out. They have been warned that their whole family will be killed if they do not assure the officials that they prefer their new homes to old ones.

"Eating of beef and declaration of allegiance to Islam have been forced upon many thousands as a price of their lives".

The above excerpts have been taken from a report about the situation in the interior of Noakhali prepared by Miss Muriel Lester, Gandhiji's London hostess which has been released for publication through the United Press of India on the eve of her departure for China tomorrow.

After analysing the cause of the trouble in these areas Miss Lester says: "Perhaps only thing that can be quite positively asserted about this orgy of arson and violence is that it was not the spontaneous uprising of villagers. However many goondas may live in Bengal, they are incapable of organising this campaign on their own initiative. Houses have been sprayed with petrol and burnt. Who supplied this rationed fuel? Who imported stirrup pumps into this rural area? Who supplied weapons?"

VICEROY IN PATNA

PATNA, Nov. 7. (A. P. I.): The Viceroy accompanied by Sardar Abdur Rab Nishtar, Communication Member, Government of India, arrived here by air at 3 p.m.

The Viceroy's dramatic decision to fly to Patna was taken at a late hour last night, it is learnt. At the air port in New Delhi, His Excellency was joined by Sardar Abdur Rab Nishtar, who had returned to Delhi only the previous afternoon.

On board the plane accompanying Lord Wavell were Brig. William of G. H. Q and Brig. Binney of the Eastern Command, Mr. Abell, Private Secretary to the Viceroy and Col. Currie, Military Secretary to the Viceroy Lord Wavell was met at Bitha Air port, 22 miles from Patna, by Sir Hugh Dow, Governor of Bihar, Lt.-Gen. Bucher, G.O.C., Eastern Command, and Mr. D. H. Crofton, Secretary to the Bihar Governor.

The Viceroy drove to Government House and immediately plunged into a series of interviews with Sri Krishna Sinha, Prime Minister, Bihar, Mr. J. Bowstead, Chief Secretary to the Government, and Mr. C. J. Creed, Inspector-General of Police.

JAWAHAR & RAJEN BABU MEET VICEROY

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru met the Viceroy for about 45 minutes and when the interview was proceeding Dr. Rajendra Prasad also joined.

Mr. Mohammad Nauman, M. L. A. (Central), Mr. Mohammad Yunus, Mr. Hussain Imam, President of the Bihar Muslim League, and Generals Bucher, Elkin and Russel also had interviews with the Viceroy at the Government House.

NO TRADE PACT CONCLUDED WITH AMERICA YET

Future Of Economic Relations With Russia Now Under Govt.'s Consideration

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7 (API): Replying to Mr. Madandhari Singh, the Commerce Member, Mr. I. I. Chundrigar, said that no Trade Agreement had yet been concluded with the U. S. A.

Mr. Manu Subedar: Will Government resume negotiations because I understand that the U. S. Government were anxious to make such a Treaty, but the then Government of India refused to entertain it in 1939?

Ans: The question of Treaty was considered in 1940 and reopened by the U.S.A. in 1945. It was then considered that the time was not opportune for the negotiation of such a Treaty. However, there is no discrimination either by America or India against the goods of either country and the question will be taken up as soon as the time is found propitious for the purpose.

RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA

Replying to Mr. Manu Subedar, he said that the future of our economic relations with the U.S.S.R. was under consideration of Government. The fullest assistance and facilities had, however, been given to the Soviet Trade Agency in India for the procurement of U.S.S.R. requirements from this country, e.g., raw jute, jute goods and tobacco.

As regards the import of food from Russia, a direct appeal was made at the UNO Conference earlier this year. Approaches had also been made to the U.S.S.R. through the Soviet Trade Agency in India as also through diplomatic and other channels with a view to exploring the possibility of food grains being made available from this source.

JUTE PRICES

There were a number of supplementaries to a question put by Mr. Sasanka Sekhar Sanyal on Jute.

Mr. Chundrigar said that the price of jute in Bengal went up and there was such a great demand in foreign countries that people were willing to buy at much higher prices. The Government of India thought that this was an opportunity which should be availed of to impose a higher duty on export and get some money both for the benefit of the jute growers and the country. For the moment it was not possible to consult the Provincial Government, but in course of time the question would be re-examined in consultation with the province.

Mr. Sri Prakasa asked whether Government were considering the making of representation to the King and Governor-General not to bestow any titles on Indian nationals.

Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan, replying for the Leader of the House, said that the matter was already under the consideration of Government.

Mysore Quit Order On Madras M.L.A.

BANGALORE, Nov. 6 (API).—An order under Public Security Act was served on Mr. Kallur Subba Rao, M.L.A., Madras and Congress Leader of Andhra, today, asking him to remove himself from the State. Mr. Subbarao arrived here this morning and was on the way to Mysore to address the Students Congress. It is understood that the order is a sequel to an alleged objectionable speech delivered at the recent Mysore Congress Session here.

RIOT SITUATION IN BIHAR IMPROVES

PATNA, Nov. 7 (API).—As a result of the arrival of more troops the situation in some of the badly affected areas shows signs of improvement, states the Director of Publicity, Government of Bihar, today.

East Patna District now remains the most disturbed locality in the Province. The entire area north of the Ganges continues to be quiet.

Patna town remains quiet. The total number of casualties in the locality of village Nagarnausa in Chandi police station is estimated at four to five hundred killed. This does not include those who died as a result of firing by the military, reported yesterday. Cases of arson were reported from village Juri and Vadai in Giriak police station. Twenty-five deaths occurred in village Jafra Silao police station.

GAYA.—Jehanabad area is reported to be quiet. Trouble broke out in a village in Khezarsarai police station and some persons are reported to have been killed.

MONGHYR.—The situation in Tarapur, Bariarpur and Kharagpur sector of the Monghyr District, which was the storm centre of trouble is now reported to be quiet. Two hundred and twenty-six dead bodies have been received from village Kharbatu and around four miles, as a result of incidents reported earlier. On November 4 two persons were killed and two injured in a collie train bringing workers to Jamalpur. The police dispersed a mob in village Ahaia, near Monghyr. Enquiries revealed that 20 casualties had occurred in that village before the arrival of the police.

ATTACK ON EVACUEES Military Opens Fire

According to information received here by the military authorities till 10 a.m. today, the situation in Tarapur, Kharagpur and Bariarpur areas of the District of Monghyr is under control. Bihar Islampur area in Patna District is reported to be now quiet.

In Hilsa area (Patna District) the troops opened fire yesterday to ward off an attack on evacuees, as a result of which a large number of casualties occurred. Troops had to open fire at certain other places also in Patna District, but the casualties were few.

NAZIMUDDIN FOR BIHTA

Khwaja Nazimuddin and Mr. Mohammed Yunus left Patna by car early this morning for Bihta.

Messrs. A. K. Faqlul Huq, Abul Hashim, Faqlur Rahman, M. I. Mohajir (Salar of the Muslim National Guards) and Dr. A. Mullick arrived this morning from Calcutta. A party of hundred volunteers trained in First Aid is expected here from Calcutta to-morrow. Mr. Faqlul Huq will return to Calcutta by the Delhi Express tomorrow.

The Calcutta Muslim Relief and Defence Committee has sent a contribution of Rs. 10,000 for relief work through Al Haj Khwaja Nazimuddin.

STUDENTS ON PEACE MISSION

The Bengal Provincial Students' Federation and the All-Bengal Muslim Students' League have decided to send joint students' squads simultaneously to Bihar and Noakhali with a view to putting an end to the fratricidal strife that is now going on in those areas.

MAHATMA ARRIVES AT CHAUMOHANI

CHAUMOHANI, November 7. (A.P.I.): Mahatma Gandhi and party arrived at Chaumohani about ten miles from Noakhali town shortly after midday today. The party travelled by a special train from Chandpur.

Local Congress and Muslim leaders were present at the railway station to receive Gandhiji. Mahatma Gandhi will be guest of Mr. Jogen Mazumdar, a local businessman.

On his way to Chaumohani Mahatma Gandhi addressed a large gathering of Hindus and Muslims at Laksham, an important railway junction.

Two Decomposed Bodies Found In Calcutta

CALCUTTA, Nov. 7. (A.P.I.): The Director of Publicity to the Government of Bengal has issued the following Press Note at 6-30 p. m. today:—

Calcutta was quiet throughout today. One case of assault was reported from North Calcutta and two decomposed bodies were found, one in Tiljala area and the other in the North Canal area. In the night one person received knife-injuries in North Calcutta and three persons were injured as a result of the explosion of a cracker in the same place.

No incidents were reported from Howrah.

SEVERAL CASES OF ARSON

Enquiries made by the Associated Press at midnight show that the Calcutta fire brigade attended over half a dozen calls after nightfall today, some of which were cases of arson.

A number of shops were set on fire in the Park Circus area. A case of arson was reported from the Kidderpore area where the miscreants set fire to a bustee. The fire brigade, however, succeeded in bringing the flames under control within a short time.

19,496 REFUGEES IN CALCUTTA

19,496 refugees had arrived in Calcutta from Noakhali and Tipperah districts upto Monday last according to the Central Relief Co-ordination Committee.

Three Killed In Attempt To Rescue Arrested

COMILLA, November 7. (A.P.I.): The military opened fire on a group of hooligans near Hajiganj police outpost on Tuesday, causing three deaths and injuries to many others.

It is stated that a mob attempted to "rescue" three arrested persons being taken to the outpost under escort, but dispersed after the firing.

FOUR KILLED IN MILITARY FIRING

CHANDPUR, November 7. (U.P.I.): Reports of clashes between mobs and the military at Faridganj and Noagaon, are received here, when the military had to open fire.

One person at Faridganj and three at Noagaon are reported to have been killed by firing. Over 40 arrests have been made in this connection.

Minor incidents of mob attacks are also reported from other areas.

TWO VICTIMS DIE IN HOSPITAL

ALLAHABAD, November 7. (A.P.I.): Allahabad had a quiet day yesterday and no stabbing incidents were reported. Two earlier victims of stabbing however died in hospital yesterday.

SEVEN STABBING CASES IN BENARES

BENARES, November 7. (A.P.I.): Six stabbing incidents in the city have been reported today. One of the stabbings occurred an hour after the beginning of the curfew at 5-30 p. m.

Last night's casualties officially announced today are one dead, two stabbing cases and four injured with lathis.

This evening the police had 94 persons under arrest. Of these, 35 goondas were arrested on 21st and 22nd October, 41 Goondas were arrested last night and today 18 others were arrested in connection with the stabbing cases.

STABBING INCIDENTS IN CAWNPORE

CAWNPORE, Nov. 7 (API).—Two stabbing incidents are reported to have occurred late this evening in the Talaq Mahal area, behind the Electricity House. The victims of the incident are a drawing master and a third-year student of a local college. They have been admitted into the hospital.

THREE KILLED AND SEVEN INJURED IN DELHI

NEW DELHI, Nov. 7 (API).—Following a dispute in connection with the Id-ul-Zuha celebrations the police were heavily brickbatted after gas had been used to disperse a crowd at about 10 a.m. today on the road between the southern end of the Chuna Mandi and Chitragupta Road. The police opened fire in self-defence", states a Press Note issued by the District Magistrate, Delhi.

The latest casualty list in the morning disturbance is four persons killed and eight injured.

RIOTOUS CROWD MOBS M.L.A.

Lala Deshbandhu Gupta, M.L.A. (Central), who visited the affected areas in Delhi today was mobbed by a riotous crowd, which snatched his spectacles. Mr. Gupta escaped with considerable damage to his car.

D. F. Karaka:

Off My Chest

The seeds of a war between Russia and the United States were sown yesterday, as American public opinion expressed itself emphatically Republican in the U.S. Congressional elections.

America has swerved violently right in a world fast moving left. A world clash at some time during the lifetime of this generation is, therefore, bound to occur.

I have said it to many people and I have been laughed at, but I say it now with even more confidence that the two main opposing parties in the next conflict will be America and Soviet Russia. I also say—although it may sound ludicrous now—that should such a conflict occur, Britain will not necessarily be on the side of reactionary, Republican America.

The American elections may appear to be no concern of ours. Every country has a right to decide which party or parties should guide its destinies. There have, moreover, been assurances given that U.S Foreign Policy will remain unchanged. The point, however, is that the mood of one of the Big Three will henceforth be even more in conflict with the mood of the other two. In the end, you and I will find we are in the conflict which results therefrom and later that we are as much affected as Britain, Russia —and even America itself.

Two of my major observations (call them prophesies) have now proved right. I said that Britain was swerving left. It did—even more than expected. My despatches to the "Chronicle" will testify to that. I then said on more than one occasion that America was going backward in terms of present-day thought and that it was swerving right. It has—even more than I thought. It may be just a coincidence but there it is.

There is no use being blind to the future. We have by no means finished with war. Remember that! There is also no immediate cause for alarm but surely as the night follows the day, will darkness come to the world again. Ideologies so opposed as that of Republican America. Soviet Russia cannot exist side by side. The U.N.O. will do its best, but in so far as America is a factor in world peace, it is certain to come into sharp conflict with the left-wing countries of the world.

The Democratic Party of America died with President Roosevelt. Its spirit was in that great President who is no more. Whether it will rise again depends on who will come forward to lead it again. The obvious man to succeed Roosevelt was Wallace and it is certain that this shrewd ex-Secretary for Commerce knew what he was doing when he left his post and took on the editorship of "The New Republic". If America is to live in the world and move with it, it will also have to build for itself a new republic. Each nation learns its own lesson and America is apparently destined to learn the hard way.

VILLAGERS SEIZE FOODGRAINS

BEGUSARI (Bihar), Nov. 7 (API).—Over a hundred bags of foodgrains, loaded on bullock carts, were seized by a large number of villagers near here, it is reported. The bags belonged to local traders.

Dawn In The East

India and China through the Ages. A lesson to the world in concord amity and civilization. Read article in the next "Bombay Chronicle Weekly."

Scenery for the Comedy of Sex

"That is what dresses are meant to be," avers an expert. You would not believe it but for the buttressing arguments of a psychologist and a scientist!

The Strangest Gas

New uses for the wonder gas—Helium. Useful not only to fill airships but also to cure asthma and migraine.

Colour Pays Dividends.

Colour and lighting in industry plays an important part in the health of the worker and therefore in efficiency of production.

More articles, Features and Photos.

Bombay Chronicle

Weekly

Sunday, November 10.

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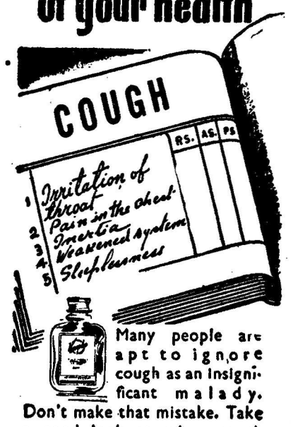

Many people are apt to ignore cough as an insignificant malady. Don't make that mistake. Take a good look at what cough means to you in health.

If you value your health—and your money—check a cough as soon as it begins to trouble you, with Kaspho Cough-Cure tablets. Kaspho soothes and heals. Irritation and congestion disappear, vitality is retained and good nightly rest is assured. Above all, Kaspho strikes at the cause of the cough and removes it altogether.

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SHOW WORLD

Centre: Trevor Howard and Deborah Kerr—in "I See A Dark Stranger"

Left: Robert Young in "Lady Luck". *Right:* Movita being serenaded in "Siren of the South Seas".

★

Variety Spices This Week's Fare:

Inane Comedy–Pleasing South Sea Drama–Colourful Dog Picture–Spy Thriller–Dan Duryea In Murder Mystery

★

New Empire

DOUBLE PROGRAMME
SIREN OF THE SOUTH SEAS
Players: Warren Hull, Movita.

Filmed against the sunny and serene background of the South Sea Islands, this picture presents a tender romance touched with pathos.

Embittered by life, a blind artist retreats to the peace of the lovely islands. Here, the love and devotion of one of the women of the local tribe, restore to him the joy of living. A note of pathos is introduced into the film when the girl, selflessly, defies the rules of her tribe in order to raise money to procure a specialist to bring back to her lover his lost sight. Love triumphs over the foreigner's yearning for Western civilisation, and he decides to make the islands his home with the devoted girl by his side.

The scenery steals the picture. Movita and Warren Hull give moving performances as the lovers

★

Regal

I SEE A DARK STRANGER

Players: Deborah Kerr, Trevor Howard, Raymond Huntley.
Director: Frank Launder.

While an entertaining picture in many respects, this film does not seem to have made up its mind as to whether it should be a melodrama or a comedy. It is a blend of both—not a particularly happy combination.

Deborah Kerr frolics gaily through the part of an Irish girl brought up to hate the English. She helps the Nazis in their espionage work, till her eyes are opened to the dire consequences of her own deed. She then veers over to the opposite side, sharing fantastic adventures with an English Captain, competently played by Trevor Howard, when they both escape the clutches of the Nazis.

The last scene, a fight in a bathroom, is sheer slapstick with people slipping on soap and whatnot.

A film that might have been gripping or amusing: as it is, it falls between these two.

Reviews By "SARDI"

Metro

COURAGE OF LASSIE (M.G.M.)

Players: Lassie, Elizabeth Taylor, Frank Morgan, Tom Drake.
Director: Fred M. Wilcox.

Lassie, the clever female canine star, here plays the part of a dog. The story is poignant, but somewhat outlandish.

Bill, the pet of a sweet young girl called "Kathie," is inducted into the Army Canine Corp, and distinguishes himself by rescuing nine men from an awkward situation. However, the deed seems to unbalance the mind of the dog; and he becomes a sheep-killer. From here onwards, the film may best be described as a canine psychological drama, for it is now concerned with establishing a defence for Bill's behaviour and his subsequent cure under the loving care of his young mistress.

Lassie films are remarkable for their lovely outdoor scenery and the clever acting of the dumb star, as well as that of the juvenile Elizabeth Taylor The present film is no exception.

An entertaining film of its kind, both for young and old.

★

THE SHANGHAI COBRA

Players: Sidney Toler, Janet Warren, Mantan Moreland.

Yet another Charlie Chan mystery story with an interminable line of red-herring trials which eventually leads to the real criminal—a murderer, as usual.

Though by no means one of the best of its kind, the story has enough suspense in it to please lovers of mysteries. The cast is adequate.

★

RETURN FILMS

AURORA (Matunga): "Getting Gertie's Garter"—Marie MacDonald, Dennis O'Keefe.
PALACE (Byculla): "Mildred Pierce"—Joan Crawford, Jack Carson, Zachary Scott.

Eros

BLACK ANGEL (Universal)
Players: Dan Duryea, Peter Lorre, Constance Dowling.

That splendid character actor Dan Duryea adds yet another tough role to his long list of bad men parts. This time he is a song writer with much promise, who degenerates into an alcoholic. An innocent man is arrested for the murder of the lyricist's wife, and the rest of the film is taken up with the efforts of the suspected man's sweetheart to clear the good name of her lover.

June Vincent and John Phillips play the lovers in a cast notable for its fine character actors such as Lorre, Wallace Ford and Broderick Crawford.

★

Strand

HER KIND OF MAN (Warner)
Players: Zachary Scott, Dane Clark, Jains Paige.

As usual Zachary Scott plays a despicable character in this drama. A gambler, fond of easy money and luxury living, he amasses a fortune and marries a night-club singer (Jains Paige) who is also loved by a newspaper columnist (Dane Clark) who finally rescues her from her unhappy married life.

A picture that is a strong indictment of gambling and worship of Molock, it ought to appeal to the thoughtful picturegoer.

Excelsior

LADY LUCK (RKO Radio).
Players: Robert Young, Barbara Hale, Frank Morgan.
Director: Edwin L. Marin.

This film is much ado about nothing. An inveterate young gambler and his lady-love, who hates games of chance because she comes of a family ruined by the predilection of its members in this direction, fall out over one of the usual incredible misunderstandings without which half the films would have no story to tell.

The girl's grandfather and the young man's friends take a hand in reuniting the couple and it is their frantic and hilarious efforts to do so, that take up most of the footage

Robert Young and Barbara Hale struggle heroically with their inane roles. It is Frank Morgan and James Gleason who impart gaiety to the picture with their deliciously light vein of characterisation.

Amusing enough for whiling the time away.

★

SUNDAY MORNING SHOWS

PALACE—10-30 a.m: "The Princess and the Pirate"—Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour.
AURORA—10-30 a.m.: "Here Come the Co-Eds"—Abbott and Costello.
REGAL—10 a.m.: "Together Again"—Charles Boyer, Irene Dunnie.
CAPITOL—10-30 a.m.: "The Gold Rush'—Charles Chaplin.
METRO—10 a.m.: "A Tale of Two Cities"—Ronald Colman, Elizabeth Allan.

KASHMIR EX-PREMIER DEAD

SIMLA, Nov. 6, (A.P.I.): Death occurred this morning of Raja Sir Daljit Singh a prominent nobleman of the Kapurthala family. The late Raja had been an elected member both of the Punjab Legislative Council and the Imperial Legislative Council.

He was a member of the Council of the Secretary of State and was for some time Prime Minister of Kashmir.

Anti-Bacterial Extract From Garlic

A penicillin-like drug called allicin has been developed from garlic, much used in indegenous therapy in India. The drug has been extracted by a simple process and is being investigated in the Indian Institute of Sciences, Bangalore, under a scheme of research on plant anti-biotics, financed by the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, New Delhi. It possesses anti-bacterial activity against gram-positive, gram-negative and acid fast bacilli, while neither sulphaguanidine nor penicillin is anti-bacterial to all the three types of organisms. In addition, allicin has anti-fungal properties. It is stable in the presence of blood and gastric juice, but is inactivated by artificial pancreatic juice.

NAVAL TATA FOR BRUSSELS

Indian Employers' Federation Delegate

BOMBAY, Thursday: Mr. Naval H. Tata, who is the delegate of the Employers' Federation of India at the International Industrial Committee on Textiles, left for Karachi this morning by air on his way to London from where he will proceed to Brussels to attend the inaugural meeting of the Committee to be held from November 14 to 22.

Mr. Tata is a director of Tata Sons, Limited, Bombay.

Mr. Shantilal Mangaldas, another delegate from Ahmedabad on behalf of the Indian Employers Federation is already in London and will reach Brussels in time for the meeting.

A dream for two

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Share Bazar Rules Quiet After Steady Opening

COTTON PRICES DECLINE ON SCATTERED LIQUIDATION

Bullion Market Improves On Bull Support

BOMBAY, Nov. 7.

The Bombay Stock Exchange was steady to-day but trading was restricted and quotations moved within a narrow range. Later on some reports of unrest induced increased selling and the market assumed sagging tendency.

Yesterday's improvement failed to attract buyers as the general unrest is making traders to adopt a cautious attitude.

Tata Steel Dfds. opened at Rs. 2942 and under scattered buying improved at Rs. 2955. At this level the demand was satisfied and the market steadied around Rs. 2942. Ordinary shares were placed at Rs. 533, Bombay Dyeing shares opened at Rs. 3055 but after improving at Rs. 3060 declined at Rs. 3045. Kohinoor shares opened at Rs. 962 and after touching Rs. 964 quietened at Rs. 957. Scindia shares also after being quoted at Rs. 49/2 declined at Rs. 48/8.

Towards the close the market was quiet. Tata Steel Dfds. were done at Rs. 2,932 and Ordinary shares were quoted Rs. 532. Bombay Dyeings stood at Rs. 3,040 and Kohinoors declined at Rs. 949. Simplex shares changed hands at Rs. 442. Andhra shares were quoted at Rs. 1,902 and Trams changed hands at Rs. 128/8 Central Bank shares were placed at Rs. 133/12 and India Bank shares were done at Rs. 258. Associated Cements were quoted at Rs. 243/8 while Bombay Burmas stood at Rs. 732/8 and Scindias were quiet at Rs. 48/6. The market was steady at the decline with a restricted business.

COTTON MILLS

Bombay Dyeing 3040, Century 1175, Nagpur 424, Swadeshi 772, New Great 575, Simplex 442 Kohinoor 949, Colaba 498, Gokak X D 403, Pheonix 1275, Mysore 360/10, Indian Bleaching 219, Swan 456, Finlay 422, Morarji 860, Indore 802/8.

STEEL

Tata Steel Deferred (129/8/9) X D 2932/8, Tata Steel Ordinary 38, X D 532.

ELECTRIC SHARES

Tata Hydro 217, Andhra Valley X D 1902/8, Tata Power X D 1975, Tram X D 128/8.

CEMENT

Asso. Merger 243/8.

INDUSTRIES

Burma 732/8, Alcock 655 Belapur 362, Sivrajpur 53/8, Steamer (Ord) 772/8, Scindia 48/6, Premier Construction 329.

CASH SHARES (TEXTILE)

Apollo 5/7, Elphinstone 112, India United (Ord) 22/7, India United (Defd.) 5/0/6, India Manufacturing 4900, Koorla 346/4, Khatau 406/4, Dawn 1602/8, David 227/8, New City 298/12, Minerva 268/12, Bradbury 640, Bharucha (Defd.) 11, Bharat 70 Madhavji 24/8, Model 311/4, Laxmi 1930, Vishnu 757/8, Western 5000, Standard 710, Sholapur 9000 Sassoon Cotton 35/8, Hindustan 4950, Meyer 351/4, Edward 748/12, Tata 132/8, Ahmedabad Advance 540, Sassoon Silk 120/8, New Union 30, Poddar 400, Madhusudan 552/8, Madhusudan B 110, Srinivas 525, Raja Bahadur 145, Berar 500, Victoria 425.

ELECTRIC SHARES (CASH)

Ahmedabad 216/4, (New) 142/8, Surat (Old) 258/12, New Pre. 211/4. Karachi 240, Broach 13, Ajmer 15/4, Amalgamated 20/12, Jalgaon 14/12. Nagpur 58, Poona 260, Bombay Suburban 240, Bombay Suburban (New) 160.

BANK SHARES

Reserve 155/8, Imperial 2845, P. P. 712/8, Central 133/12, India 258, Union 16, Baroda 203, Habib 170, A. B. C. 40, Dena Bank 67, United Commercial 117/8, Jaypore 84, Hindustan Com-62/8, National Savings (fully paid) 92, (Partly paid) 54/8, Mysore 505, Exchange (Ord.) X R 75 Eastern 112

INSURANCE

Orient 7420 Empire 1250, New India 108, Jupiter 44/12, Vulcan 20. Indian Mercantile 74, Universal Fire 20/4, Vasant 26/4, British India General 29/12, Industrial Prudential 61/12, Neptune 13/6, New Great 43, All-India General 49.

RAILWAYS

Ahmedabad Prantij 680, C. P. 108. Pachora 95, Mandra Bhon 113.

MISCELLANEOUS

Burma New 270, Burma Petrol 6 Tata Oil X R 112, Mackenzie 220, Port Canning 111, Kemp 550, Zandu Pharmacy 202, Indian Radio (Ord) 377/4, Indian Radio B 375, Indian Radio 375, Indian Investment Trust 130, Wimco 520, Tata Chemical 23, Dharamsey Chemical 45, Mukund Iron 16, Dena Trust 23/2, Alembic 397/8, Supreme India 228 (New) 180, Jamwire 141/8, Bombay Uganda 85, Bombay Motor Cycle 43/8, India Cement 42, Walchand Nagar Industries X D 465, United Motor 66 A.C.C. New 126/8 Baroda Glass 10/14.

PREFERENCE SHARES

Tata Steel (1st Pref.) 255, Tata Steel (2nd Pref.) 185/8, Trram 55/8, Andhra Valley 1740. Tata Power 1807/8 Hydro 163/12, Bombay Steamer 352/8, Nagpur 787/8, Swadeshi 170 Vishnu 812/8, Laxmi 310. New Great 268/12, Poddar 117. Shrinivas 101, Elphinstone 143/12 Bradbury 567/8, Surat Elec 211/4. Premier Construction (1st Pref.) 153/12, (2nd Pref.) 150/10. Amalgamated 156/4. Habib 72, Tata Chemical 145/10. Walchand Nagar Industries 250. Jupiter 19/12. Supreme 120 Baroda Glass 11/12.

OUTSIDE SHARES

Indian Iron Steel 53/12, Bengal Steel 45/10, Indian Copper 5/6, B. I. C. 15/12, Burma Corporation 7/1, New Victoria 10/8, New Victoria Preference 1/ , Raja Preference 60. Phalton 155, Gold Mohor 450. New Kaiser Hind 510, Sajjan Mill 425. Osmanshahi 441/4, Ajamshahi 445, Air Service 42, Birla Motor 12/8, Marshal 3

GOLD & SILVER

BOMBAY, Nov. 7.

As anticipated the Bullion Market is showing some resistance with moderate support. The market is oversold and as deliveries are not compulsory. Bears were able to depress the market but Bulls are now actively supporting the market. Under such a state if shorts cover the market will improve.

Forward Silver opened today at Rs. 148/2 and advanced at Rs. 149 under moderate buying. Ready Silver was quoted as Rs. 162 Gold market opened at Rs. 87/8 and hardened at Rs. 88/8 Ready Gold was placed at Rs. 100 and Sovereigns were quoted at Rs. 67.

Closing quotations were as under:

Forward Silver	149	8	0
Ready Silver	161	8	0
Ready Gold	99	12	0
Forward Gold	89	5	0

BOMBAY COTTON

BOMBAY, Nov. 7.

The local cotton market was quiet today under scattered selling.

The immediate outlook depends on the outcome of the proposed discussion at Delhi but the general feeling is against any marked change in quotations. Several traders look for Rs. 10 fluctuations for the time being.

At the opening January contract was quoted at Rs. 460 and declined at Rs. 459-8 under scattered selling. At this level there was some covering and the market steadied at Rs. 459-12.

Thereafter there was increased, selling and the market declined at Rs. 458/4 for January delivery and steadied at Rs. 458/12.

The market closed as under:—

I C C January	458	4	0
I C C March	465	12	0
I C C May	473	4	0
I C C July	481	0	0

INDIAN COTTON PARITY.

Indian Cotton January Contract is 1182 cent points below New York January at Exchange rate 331.

HIGH & LOW COTTON PRICES.

BOMBAY, Nov. 6.

	Hi.	Lo.	Close.
I.C.C. Jan	462	460/12	461/8
I.C.C. Mar.	469/8	468/4	469
I.C.C. May	477	475/12	476/4
I.C.C July	484/8	483/4	483/12
Karachi Jan.	49/4/6	49/0/6	49/0/9

PRODUCE MARKET

BOMBAY, November 7

The Produce market was quiet under scattered selling. Most of the business is confined to castorseeds. Groundnuts December/January were quoted at Rs 20/12 and January/March business was done at Rs. 20/10 Groundnuts Khandesh were quoted at Rs. 120/-

Castorseeds May delivery opened at Rs. 116/4 and after improving at Rs. 116/8 declined at Rs. 116/- Ready Bombay were quoted at Rs. 24/- and Goa at Rs 24/2 while Navlakhi December February was quoted at Rs. 24/4. Linseed Ready was quoted at Rs. 24/12. September/November at Rs. 23/12 and February/March delivery Rs. 23/8. Tilseed December/January stood at Rs. 31/14 Groundnut Oil Bombay Mills Rs. 15/4. Upcountry Mills Rs. 15 Linseed Oil Rs. 16 and Castor Oil Rs. 15/-.

INDIAN STOCK EXCHANGE.

BOMBAY, Nov. 7

Tata Ordinary 532; Tata Deferred 2932/8; Indian Iron 53/12; Steel Corpn of Bengal 45/12; Bombay Dyeing 3040; Central India 423/12; Century 1175; Gokak 403/2; Kohinoor 948/12; Simplex 442; Andhra Valley 1902/8; Tata Hydro 216/14; Tata Power 1975; Associated Cement 243/8; Belapur 361/14; Bombay Burma (Old) 732/8

CALICUT MARKET.

CALICUT, Nov. 7.

Coir yarn Beypore 190/200 Quilandy 200/210 Fibre Garbled 185 Ungarbled 175 Cocoanuts Raw 167/8 Dry 195 Cocoanutoil 705 Copra Office 465 Dilpasand 490 Madrasnottam 550 Goodgooda 550 Pepper Wynaad 560 Country 550 Dryginger Chernad 400 Ernad 385 Coffee Robusta 83 Timber Pali 57/60 Junglewood 25/17 Vellapine 40 Benteak 40 Teak 100 Mango 3/12 Teak 14/15 Rosewood 12/15.

RECORD OF ACTUAL TRANSACTIONS IN SHARES

BOMBAY, Nov. 7.

MILLS

Apollo 5/7 5/8 5/7
Barucha 11
B. Dyeing 3055 60 55 36/4 32/4 40
Bradbury Ord. 640
C. I Ord. 428 27 25 24
Century 1176/4 75
Elphinstone Ord. 111 12/8 12
Finlay 425 26 22
Gokak 405 7 5 8 3
I. U. Defd. 5/1 5/0/6 5/1 5/0/6
I. U. Ord. 22/10 22/11 22/7
Indore 812/8 7/8 11/4 10 12/8 5 8/12 5 800 2/8
Kohinoor 962 61 64 60 65 60 61 49
Meyer 351/4 52/8 51/4
Morarji 860
New City 298/12
New Great 585 84 86 7b
Phoenix 1270 75
Podar 400
Simplex 447 48 45 46 42
Swadeshi 782 85 81 84 82 83 71 72
Tata 134 34/8 32/8 33 33/4
Vishnu 765 57/8

BANKS

Baroda 203
Central 133/8 33/12
Exchange 75
Imperial Old 2840 45 35 45
India 259 58
Reserve 155 55/8
U. Com. 117/8

ELEC. COS

Ahmedabad 216/4
Andhra Valley 1902/8 5 2/8
Tramway Ord. 129 28/8 29/4 28 26/8
Tramway Pref. 56 55/8
Hydro Ord. 217 16/8 17
Power Ord. 1975

INSURANCE

New India 109 9/8 7 8
Oriental 7420
Vulcan 20

OUTSIDE

Scindia 49 49/4 49 48/6
Bengal Steel 45/14 45/12 45/10
I. Iron 53/14 53/12
Tata Defd. 2950 45 48/12 55 47/8 55 45 47/8 40 42/8 32/8
Tata Ord. 534 32/8 34/8 31 34
II Pref. 185 85/8

MISCELLANEOUS

Alcock 655
A. C. C. 245/8 46 43 43/8
Belapur 368 69 62
B. B. Old 740 42/8 37/8 40 36/8 37/8 27/8 32/8
B. B. New 271/4 72/8 70
B. B. Petrol 6
Port Canning 111
Prem Const. Ord. 333 34 31 32 31 29
Tata Chemical 23 22/14 23/2 23
Tata Oil 113 12/8 12 12/8 12
Walchandnagar 465
Western India M. 512/8 20
Walchandnagar Ord. A. 450
A. C. C. New 126/8

WALL STREET MARKET QUIET

Short Term Outlook Uncertain

NEW YORK, Nov. 6.

Wall Street trading quieted as the market grudgingly gave up further ground on a wide front to show losses mostly up to three dollars. With the waiting up of numerous short term commitments made in expectation of a republican victory, the unanimise giving party control of Congress had produced the same disappointing response accorded to actual materialisation of other previous anticipated favourable developments. General Wall Street feeling appears to be that the election has scraped long term viewpoint but the same troubles exist for short term period, notably labour, commodity price readjustment and tendency of retail trade.

American Telephone and Telegraph	164-1/2 ex. rights
Amerex Holding Co.	34
Anaconda Copper Mining	37-5/8
Chase National Bank	38
Sinclair Oil	15-3/4
Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co.	58-1/4
General Electric	36-5/8
General Motors	50-5/8 correct
Ingersol Rand	119 correct
International Nickel	29-1/2
National City Bank of New York	42
New York Central Rail Road Co.	15-3/4
Socony Vacuum Corporation	14
Texas Corporation	58-1/8
Union Carbon and Carbide	90
U. S. Smelting Refining Mining	42-1/4
U S. Steel Corporation Common	70-3/8 ex. div.
Western Union Telegraph	20-5/8

N. Y. STOCK MARKET SUFFERS SHARPEST BREAK

Sequel To Republican Victory

NEW YORK, Nov. 6, (Reuter): The New York Stock Market suffered one of the sharpest breaks of the year in the wake of the Republican election victory. The professional explanation was, Wall Street was "selling on good news" and the victory was discounted in advance by the stock rise of last week. Nevertheless the decline was an initial reaction to the Republican landslide and 750,000,000 dollars in "paper values" were wiped out

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, Nov. 6.

December	29.83—200
January	29.59—200
March	29.46—200
March highest	31.43—93
March lowest	29.46—200
May	29.13—200
July	28.07—200
October	25.09—200
Middling Spot	30.48—132

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.

New York, Nov. 6

December	29.85—200
March	29.47—200
May	29.02—197
July	27.96—200
Middling Spot	29.80—200

MONEY MARKET

BOMBAY, Nov. 8.

B. C. Rates T. T. D. D. 1/5 15/16 Ready.

B. C. Rates T.T.D.D. 1/5 29/32 up to six months

London Banks Selling T. T. D. D. 1/5 31/32 Ready.

London Banks Selling T.T.D.D. 1/5 15/16 up to six months

London Banks Buying T. T. 1/6 1/32 to 9th month

London Banks Buying T T. 1/6 1/16 10th-12th month

London Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 1/16 to 4th month

London Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 3/32 5th and 6th months.

London Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 1/8 7th—9th month

London Banks Buying 90 d/st 1/6 5/32 to 4th month.

London Banks Buying 90 d/st 1/6 3/16 5th and 6th months

London Banks Buying 90 d/st 1/6 7/32 7th—9th month

New York B C. Rate Rs/ 332 1/2.

New York Banks Selling T T. D. D Rs. 332 1/2.

New York Banks Buying T. T. Rs 329 3/4

New York Banks Buying D D. Rs 328 3/4 under L/C.

New York Banks Buying D. D. Rs. 328 1/2 not under L/C.

Montreal Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 333.

Montreal Banks Buying T. T. Rs 329 1/4.

Montreal Banks Buying D. D. Rs 329 1/8

Paris Banks Selling T. T. Fcs. 3550

Paris Banks Buying T T Fcs. 3650

Amsterdam Banks Selling T. T. D. Fl 79.

Java Banks Selling T. T. D. D. —

Hongkong Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 84.

Singapore Banks Selling T. T. D. D. Rs. 157-1/4

CROSS RATE.

New York/London doi. 4.03 3/8-4.03 1/2.

London/Hongkong doi. 1/2 13/16-1/8 3/32.

London/Singapore doi. 2/3 15/16-2/4 5/32.

London/Paris Fcs. 479.70-480.30

London/Belgium Fcs. 176 1/2-3/4.

London/Switzerland Fcs. 17.34-36

London/Stockholm Kr. 14.47-50.

London/Denmark Kr. 19.32-36.

London/New York doi. 4.02 1/2. 4.03 1/2.

London/Montreal doi. 4.02-4.04.

London/Amsterdam Fl. 10.68-70.

London/Java Fl 10.68-70

London/Bangkok Tcl 40.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Quiet

Gold London 168-12-3.

Gold New York doi. 35

Silver London 66 1/2

Silver New York 90 1/8

London Discts 3 months 17/32 p c

London Discts 6 months 9/16-5/8 p c.

Reserve Bank Rate 3 p c Bank of England Rate 2 p c.

Money:—Call 1/4 p c, 3 months 1/2 p c 6 months 3/4 p c, 12 months 1-1/4 p.c.

Tone:— Easier.

Calcutta Stock Exchange Steady With Good Volume Of Business

CALCUTTA, Nov. 7.

The Calcutta Stock Exchange today ruled steady and active round all sections and a fairly good volume of business was put through.

The following are today's final transactions upto 1/30 p.m.:—

GOVT. SECURITIES: Three per cent Government Paper 104/14 three per cent loan 51/54, 103/14 sl.

BANKS: Bengal Central Bank 17 Hind Bank 53/4 Imperial Bank fully paid 2850 Imperial Bank Conty 705 United Commercial Bank 120 Benares Cotton 12/15 Cawnpore Tex 14/9 Elgin Mills 91 Kesoram 8/8 New Victoria 10/12.

COALS: Bengal 1060 Bhalgore 34/14 Burrakur 51/8 Central India 16/6 East India 72/4 Equitable 87/8 South Karanpura 52/6 Western Bengal 15/12.

JUTES: Anglo-India 745 Auckland 519 Barnagore 569 Champrany 455 Cheviot 610 Delta 1035 Kamarkan 650 National 56/8 Nuddea 208/8 Residency 16/6.

ENGINEERINGS: Braithwaite and Co. 19/10 Burn 581 Jessop 37 Kumardhubi 14/10 Marshals 14/2 Saran 16/4 Textile 18/14.

MISCELLANEOUS: Burma Corpn. 7/2 Consolidated 5/5 Indian Copper 5/4 Tavoy Tin 9/10 Karanpura Dev 110 Sone Valley 19/4 Calcutta Electric 37/14 Alluminium Corpn. 17/8 Bararee Coke 44/12 Ct Bic 14/5 Errights Calcutta Tramways 39/10 Eastern Invest 333 F and C Osler 26 Hindustan Building 18/6 Indian Aluminium 5,000 Read Aluminium 500 sl Indian National Airways 35/12 Ruvan Jones 7/12 Metal Corpn. 12/8 Martin Burn 35/8 National Tobacco 78 Rohtas Industries 18/11 BB Petrol 6/3 India Paper Pulp 343 Eree Gopal 22/5 Star Paper 17/4 Titahur Paper 75/12 Midnapore Zemindary 174/ Assam Saws 14/4 India Steam Ship 22/2 Ex-Rights India General Nagn 532.

SUGARS: Belsund 15 Buland 34/ 10 Care 35/12 Mohini 11 Murree Brewery 35/2 Ramnugger Cane 31/8.

TEAS: Bahmari 25/12 Dufflaghur 49/8 Handqua 27/5 Hantapara 1100 Huldibari 54/12.

WEATHER NEWS FOR FARMERS

Forecast till Saturday morning:—Scattered light thunder showers will occur in the northern districts of the Hyderabad State, Khandesh, Mawal and the Deccan. Isolated light showers are also expected in the Bombay Karnatak and the south Konkanpatti. Weather will be generally dry elsewhere.

Outlook for further 2 days:—

Rainfall is expected to increase in east Hyderabad.

Fratricidal War Will Spoil Chance Of Real Swaraj

Pandit Nehru's Appeal To Biharis To Restore Peace

GAYA, Nov. 6 (API): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Vice-President of the Interim Government, asked the people to fraternise and co-operate with the military in restoring peace and order.

Military personnel were friends of the people, he said, because with the changed circumstances no barrier now existed between the people and the military. Pandit Nehru, who arrived here by plane in the afternoon from Patna, was addressing a huge public meeting. Appealing to the people to maintain communal peace and harmony Pandit Nehru said that people were losing the chance of obtaining real Swaraj by frittering away their energy in a fratricidal war in which neighbours felt afraid and insecure of each other.

Mahatma Gandhi, who had great attachment for Bihar because of his first movement in the Champaran was about to fast unto death in the disturbances in Bihar were not stopped forthwith, he said.

Pandit Nehru warned the people that stern measures would be taken to restore peace and order by the Government.

NEHRU MEETS GOVERNOR

PATNA, Nov. 6 (API): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, after his return here this evening from Gaya, met His Excellency the Governor of Bihar and had discussions with him for nearly eighty minutes on the situation in Bihar.

Pandit Nehru will stay on here indefinitely until he is satisfied that the situation in Bihar has improved.

Acharya Kripalani, Congress President-elect, and Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Food Member in the Interim Government accompanied by Professor Abdul Bari, President of the Bihar Provincial Congress Committee, left this afternoon for Bihar Sharif, a badly affected area in the district.

Acharya Kripalani will return to Patna on Thursday and is likely to leave for Allahabad the next day to complete the arrangement for the forthcoming session of the All-India Congress at Meerut.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru is likely to visit Hilsa about thirty miles from here and other places in the south-eastern sector of the disturbed area in Patna District. Pandit Nehru will return here in the evening.

RELIEF ORGANISATION GET BUSY

College students desiring to volunteer their services for the work of restoring communal peace and harmony have been asked to report themselves to the heads of their institutions. This was decided to a meeting of the heads of educational institutions held under the Presidentship of Mr. Badrinath Verma, Minister of Education.

PESHAWAR, Nov. 6 (A.P.I): In response to telegrams from Calcutta Muslim League and various letters from Bihar Muslims, the Frontier Provincial Muslim League has decided to send immediately a medical mission to Patna which will include doctors, dressers and trained first aid volunteers. The Muslim League leaders have started collecting funds for Bihar relief. A sum of about Rs. 3,000 was collected on the spot yesterday in Shahibagh, Peshawar, in response to the appeal made by Khan Abdul Qayum Khan, leader of Opposition in the Frontier Assembly.

A deputation of Muslim League leaders consisting of Khan Mohd. Ali Khan, General Secretary of the Frontier Provincial Muslim League, Khan Abdul Qayum Khan and Khan Ibrahim Khan Ghagrah, left for southern districts in connection with Bihar relief arrangements.

LAHORE, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.): The Punjab Muslim League has decided to send a medical relief mission to Bihar and start a relief fund for the Bihar riot sufferers. A sum of Rs 30,000 has already been subscribed.

A deputation of Punjab Muslim League leaders including Khan Iftikhar Hussain Khan of Mamdot, Mian Mumtaz Daultana, Malik Feroze Khan Noon and Maulana Daood Ghaznavi will also visit Bihar to study the situation on the spot and suggest effective means to ensure security of life and property of Muslims.

PETROL SALE STOPPED IN BIHAR

PATNA, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.): In view of the present emergency the sale of petrol has been stopped throughout the province of Bihar until further orders. Petrol will be available only for Government purposes and essential public services. The Superintendents of Police have been authorised to determine what forms an essential service.

PEACEFUL ID IN GORAKHPUR

GORAKHPUR, Nov. 6 (A.P.I): Reports received from the eastern districts of Gorakhpur, Deoria, Azamgarh and Basti show that the first day of Id-ul-Zuha passed off peacefully, except for the riot in village Urwalia in Gorakhpur District yesterday.

In Deoria District there was considerable tension in the village of Sakhavli, three miles east of Deoria, leading to the arrest of some persons.

ONE KILLED IN BENARES

BENARES, Nov. 7 (A.P.I.): It was announced officially after midnight that there were in all six casualties in the brief Hindu-Muslim riot which took place in Benares on the night of November 6. Two of them were stabbing cases and four cases of beating with lathies. Of the two stabbing one died and the other is in hospital. A Sub-Inspector had to fire two rounds of pistol shots in the air, in order to disperse persons who were beating people of the other community with lathies. Afterwards complete calm prevailed.

BADNERA POLICE FIRING JUSTIFIED

AMRAOTI, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.): The Commissioner of Berar who held an enquiry into the police firing at Badnera in the Amraoti district has, it is officially learnt, found that the police firing was fully justified.

The Commissioner has also found that the Muslims in the area were responsible for the trouble, which led to the police opening fire.

It will be recalled that communal fracas occurred at Badnera on October 14, when, as a result of police firing, two persons were killed and eight others injured.

NO INCIDENT IN POONA

POONA, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.): No incident was reported from any part of the Poona city or Cantonment till 11 P.M. tonight.

Peace Committees of influential members of Hindus, Muslims and other communities, sponsored by the Rotary Club of Poona, have been formed at a representative meeting held by the Club today.

Rotarian-President Dr. K. C. Gharpure, who presided, emphasised that it was the duty of all citizens of Poona to see that no fratricidal strife took place in the city and marred its fair name.

Mr. A. A. Khan, M.L.A. (Bombay) and Vice-President of the Bombay Provincial Muslim League, assured the Club of his full support to the efforts of the Club to maintain peace and order in the city. He appealed to the Press not to give any riot news with sensational headlines that might embitter the feelings of the communities.

Dr. N. B. Parulekar, Editor of "Sakal" said that the Press was fully alive to its duties and handled riot news with great care and responsibility. He assured full co-operation of the Press in these peace making efforts.

RENEWED HEAVY SELLING IN N Y COTTON DEPRESSES PRICES BY 200 POINTS

NEW YORK, Nov. 6.

Heavy selling was energised by the failure of the sweeping Republican victory to stimulate better support. The weakness of the Stock Exchange added to th depression, while the action of most markets suggests that the election results were already offset by recent firmness. The Daily News Record estimated the crop at 9,761,000 compared with the Government's October forecast of 9,724,000. All active deliveries broke the 200 point limit on a renewed wave of liquidation, which touched off numerous stoploss selling orders. Indifferent trade demand accentuated the depression. Much uncertainty is being expressed as regards the future of agricultural policies, particularly covering cotton under the newly elected Republican regime, because this party is classified as "Maize Party". The market closed weak.

CHICAGO WHEAT

CHICAGO, Nov. 6.

January 2.04-1/4 asked.
March 1.96-3/4 asked.
May 1.90 asked.
July 1.90-3/4 asked

NOTHING BUT FIBRE MATTING TO WEAR

SINGAPORE, (Reuter): Because they live close to the Siam border the 45,000 farmers and fishermen of Perlis, north farmers and fishermen of Perlis, north cloth allocation of 55,000 yards.

The reason is that the temptation to profiteer on their cloth by smuggling it over the border into Siam is too much for most of the local distributors and retailers.

According to official reports entire communities have only fibre matting to wear, families share one sack and growing children have to run naked.

The authorities are particularly concerned because Perlis grows four times as much rice as it needs.

The Indian Red Cross have been asked to help with second-hand clothing.

India To Pay 3.75 Per Cent Of U.N.O. Upkeep Cost

LAKE SUCCESS (New York), Nov. 6. (Reuter): Public opinion in India is agitated over the amount which India has been asked to pay towards the upkeep of the United Nations, Nawab Ali Yawar Jung declared before the Administrative and Budgetary Committee here to-day.

"I can assure the Committee that the interest of India in the economy as well as the efficiency of the Organisation is no less than the United States. According to India's capacity to pay the amount of 3.75 per cent of the total cost represents a considerable figure and public opinion in India is already agitated over the subject" he said.

Nawab Jung emphasised the need for economy in the United Nations consistent with the demands for efficiency. He expressed the hope that its budget would continue to be separate from the budget's specialised agencies since several member states did not participate in the latter's activities. He also urged that India's share should be paid in sterling and not in dollar currency

Lucknow Irrigation Dept. Strike Called Off

LUCKNOW, Nov. 6 (A.P.I.): The two month old strike of the Irrigation Department employees was called off today at a meeting of the Council of Action of the Workers' Union.

DISPOSALS

The Deputy Regional Commissioner Disposals, United India Life Building, Esplanade, Madras, invites sealed tenders for the purchase and removal of the following stores:

STORES	QUANTITY
POTATO DEHYRADING PLANT comprising one set for assembly consisting of 48" Blackman Type Streamline Fan Runner and driving Motor (440 volts D.C.) Mild Steel Shaft, Cast Iron Wall Box well bearing plumber blocks. Cast Iron Collars.	1 No.
STOVE AND HEATER ASSEMBLY consisting of one Cast Iron Stove complete with fire hole, door, ashpit door, fire bricks, fire clay. Wrought Iron Flue Pipes Mild Steel junction box. Also including necessary brick work and a 30' chimney.	1 Set
TRUCKS with suitable length of Truck	12 Nos.

These are lying at the Medical Stores Depot, Naval Hospital Road, Madras. SUPERSCRIBED REFERENCE: Tender No. DRC/C7/22984.

LAST DATE DUE: By 4 p.m. on 29th November 1946.

OFFERS should be sent to the Deputy Regional Commissioner Disposals, United India Life Building, Esplanade, Madras who reserves the right to allocate the whole or any portion thereof at his own discretion and such allocation made will be final, and should remain open for acceptance upto 29th December 1946.

EARNEST MONEY: Amounting to 20% of the value tendered must be deposited in the Imperial/Reserve Bank/Government Treasury in favour of the Deputy Regional Commissioner. Disposals, Madras. Deposit Receipts must accompany the tenders. Deposit is refundable to unsuccessful tenderers. Cheques will not be accepted.

Delivery will be ex site and removal must be completed within 15 days from the date of acceptance of offers.

Permits to inspect these stores may be obtained from the Deputy Regional Commissioner Disposals, Madras. Sales are subject to terms and conditions laid down in Form CON/117 which can be seen at the offices of the Regional Commissioner Disposals, (Southern Circle) Bombay and the Deputy Regional Commissioner Disposals, Madras.

REGIONAL COMMISSIONER DISPOSALS
(SOUTHERN CIRCLE)
Mercantile Chambers, Graham Road, Ballard Estate, Bombay.
Tel: 30041 (5 lines)

DS/144

DISPOSALS

The Regional Commissioner Disposals (Southern Circle), Bombay, invites tenders for the purchase and removal of the following:—

STORES	QUANTITY
Jeeps	325 Nos. Approximately.

These are lying at I.A.O.C. Ordnance Vehicle Depot, Secunderabad (Dn.) These can be inspected by previous arrangement with the Chief Ordnance Officer Ordnance Vehicle Depot, Secunderabad or with this office.

SUPERSCRIBED REFERENCE: "Tender for Jeeps at Secunderabad."

LAST DATE DUE: By 4 p.m. on 25th November 1946.

OFFERS should be sent to this office in sealed covers superscribed as above and should remain open for acceptance within 15 days thereafter.

Vehicles will be divided in lots of 25 at the entire discretion of the stockholder and offers are invited from intending buyers for Jeeps in lots of 25 or the entire quantity

EARNEST MONEY: Amounting to 10% of the value offered must be deposited in the Imperial/Reserve Bank/Government Treasury in favour of the Regional Commissioner Disposals (Southern Circle) Bombay. Deposit Receipts must accompany the tenders. Deposit is refundable to unsuccessful tenderers. Cheques will not be accepted.

Sales will be subject to terms and conditions laid down in form Con/117. Further particulars may be secured from this office.

REGIONAL COMMISSIONER DISPOSALS
(SOUTHERN CIRCLE)
Mercantile Chambers, Graham Road, Ballard Estate, Bombay
Tel: 30041 (5 lines).

DS/147

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To regain lost Vigour and Vitality, just write to get free a copy of very interesting and valuable Guide Book (114 Pages)
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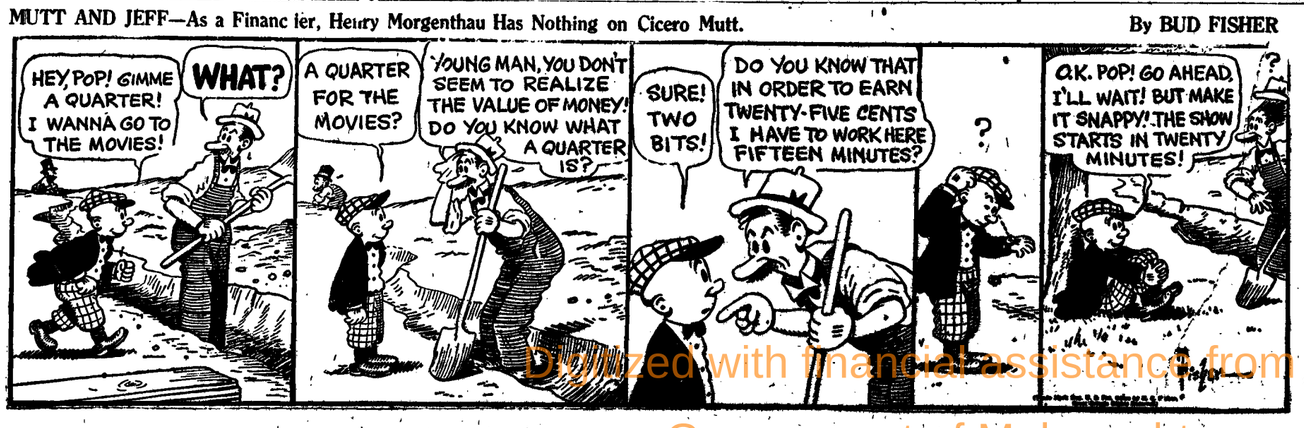
ATLAS TONIC
THE TONIC FOR THE TROPICS
NERVOUS EXHAUSTION and GENERAL WEAKNESS
MADON SONS & Co. CHEMISTS

MUTT AND JEFF—As a Financier, Henry Morgenthau Has Nothing on Cicero Mutt. By BUD FISHER


HEY, POP! GIMME A QUARTER! I WANNA GO TO THE MOVIES!
WHAT?
A QUARTER FOR THE MOVIES?
YOUNG MAN, YOU DON'T SEEM TO REALIZE THE VALUE OF MONEY! DO YOU KNOW WHAT A QUARTER IS?
SURE! TWO BITS!
DO YOU KNOW THAT IN ORDER TO EARN TWENTY-FIVE CENTS I HAVE TO WORK HERE FIFTEEN MINUTES?
?
O.K. POP! GO AHEAD, I'LL WAIT! BUT MAKE IT SNAPPY! THE SHOW STARTS IN TWENTY MINUTES!

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OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD.
MINIMUM Rs. 1/8/-.
To be paid in advance.

MATRIMONIAL

Hindu Bachelor high salaried educated officer, aged 30, invites matrimonial correspondence. C/o City Post 63, Poona. 3768

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted Electrical Engineer, with Supervisor's License. Apply Box No. 3868, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted an experienced M.B.B.S. for a small State in Kathiawar salary beginning from Rs. 150/- p.m. free unfurnished house and limited private practice. Apply with copies of testimonials to Box No. 419, "Bombay Chronicle."

Employments in India and abroad secured most successfully. Consultation free. Apply stating qualifications: Employment Bureau, Globe Information Society Sargodha, N.W.R. (3734B)

Wanted by Commercial undertaking in Madras, an Assistant, (South Indian preferred) to take over charge of Insurance Department. Apply with copies of testimonials to Box No. 3875 "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted Expert Oil Chemist, thoroughly acquainted with Castor Oil products especially dehydrated castor oil, Printing Inks, Paints and side oil industries for Kathiawar. Apply with experience and salary to Post Box 380 Bombay. 3871

Wanted—Matrics, Non-Matrics for sub-agencies establishments in Bombay Presidency. Apply The Indo-Finance and Transportation Corporation, Delhi. 3877

Wanted an experienced Stenographer in a Solicitors' Office starting salary Rs. 120 either sex with Provident Fund benefit. Good prospects for capable person. Apply in writing E. L. & Co., Jehangir Building, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay. 3879

If you want any kind of employment in India or abroad, apply for terms (stating your qualifications and desires) to Roberts and Co., Employment Agents, Chuni Mandi, Lahore. 3867

SITUATIONS WANTED

An experienced young Graduate Assistant seeks responsible position. Apply Box No. 3858, "Bombay Chronicle."

Young experienced Accounts Clerk seeks a change on Rs. 120. Box 3861, "Bombay Chronicle." 3861

ACCOMMODATION ADLETS

Wanted a Godown of 10,000/15,000 sq. ft. area preferably between J. J. Hospital and Parel. Apply to Box No. 448, "Bombay Chronicle."

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Learn Dentistry with less expenditure. Apply Shree Digvijaysinhji Dental Training Institute, Jamnagar. (3774)

Admissions—Davar's—College of Commerce—Enrol immediately for Professional Diploma Courses, viz. Company Secretarial, Bank Officers, Accountants and General Commerce. Tuition personal or postal. Call or write for enrolment and prospectus, 51, Esplanade Road. (3865)

ASTROLOGY

Christmas Concession. Full life with complete details and guaranteed Predictions for Rs. 10/-. Give D|Birth and time with ½ amount in advance. Ganges—Doger Astrological Bureau, Nellore. (3852)

Fortune—Character Readings Revealed from your handwriting against 1/- Graphologist, Frere Road, Sukkur. (3854)

FINANCE & PARTNERSHIP

Wanted Partner, faithfully advancing 5,000/- guaranteed monthly profit Rs. 200/-. Apply to Box No. 3870 "Bombay Chronicle".

LOANS & MORTGAGES

Wanted by a Punjab Agriculturist loan of Rs. 6 Lakhs against landed property. Write stating terms to Box No. 3707. "Bombay Chronicle."

MACHINERIES FOR SALE

For Sale—A fifty horse-power Vertical Crude Oil Engine, in working condition, Crupp Modak German Make, high speed cold starting for sale. Write to or see in person, V. R. Naik, General Manager, The Tikekar Textile Mill Ltd., Tikekarwadi (Sholapur). 458

American Small Tools. Messrs. Tata Aircraft Ltd, offer for sale from ready stock large quantities of new American Small Tools, hand tools, and precision instruments. Included in these are tools for the use of blacksmiths, carpenters, electricians, plumbers, shop and general mechanics such as hammers, pliers, wrenches, and saws, Collets, abors, abrasive discs and wheels and similar machine tool accessories are also available. Also included are chain hoists, etching machines, stencil cutting machines, hand hack-saw blades, keyhole blades, compass, blades, and oxygen and acetylene regulator gages, lubricating equipment such as grease guns, electrical and air driven lubrication pumps and guns. Special discount allowed for trade and large consumers. Send your enquiries giving full particulars of your requirements to Tata Aircraft Ltd., Titaghur Air Depot, 24-Parganas, Bengal (460B)

BUSINESS OFFERS

Ready Stocks of Canadian Paper lying U. K. for immediate shipment. Interested parties please write Box No. 3874 "Bombay Chronicle".

PUBLIC NOTICES.

OFFICE OF THE EXPORT TRADE CONTROLLER, BOMBAY.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED to the following temporary posts in the office of the Export Trade Controller, Bombay, on the pay stated against each plus the usual allowances admissible.

(1) APPRAISERS. Pay Rs. 200/- in the scale of Rs. 200-15-380-20-500.

(2) CLERKS GRADE "B"—Pay Rs. 80/- in the scale of Rs. 80-5-120.

(3) CLERKS GRADE "C"—Pay Rs. 55/- in the scale of Rs. 55-5-80.

QUALIFICATIONS—

APPRAISERS—Degree of Commerce from any recognized Indian University with experience of commercial accounting and sound knowledge of Gujerati language.

CLERKS "B" GRADE—Graduates of any recognized Indian University.

CLERKS "C" GRADE—Matriculates of any recognized Indian University. Knowledge of typewriting will be considered as additional qualification.

AGE LIMIT—Candidates must not be below 18 years and above 25 years of age.

Some posts in each category are reserved for Muslims, Schedule Caste, and other minority community candidates.

2. Persons already in Government service should apply through their Departments.

3. Applications should reach the Export Trade Controller, New Custom House, Bombay, not later than 12-11-1946.

(Sd.) RAJA RAM,
Executive Officer.
(485)

ASSOCIATED STONE INDUSTRIES (KOTAH) LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIRST ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Associated Stone Industries (Kotah) Ltd., will be held on 2nd December, 1946, at 4 p.m., at the Registered Office of the Company, at Ramganj Mandi, to transact the following business:—

1. To adopt the Directors Report and audited Statement of Accounts made upto 30th September 1946.
2. To sanction the declaration of a Dividend.
3. To elect Directors in place of those who retire, but are eligible for re-election.
4. To appoint Auditors for the current year and fix their remuneration.
5. To transact any other business that may be brought forward by the Chairman.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company, will be CLOSED from 23rd November, 1946 to 30th November, 1946, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board.
J. D. KORA,
Secretary.

Ramganj Mandi:
Dated 19th October, 1946.

N.B.—The Dividend when sanctioned will be made payable at the Registered Office of the Company, on and after 2nd January, 1947 to those Shareholders whose names stand on the Register on 23rd November, 1946, to whom Dividend Warrants will be posted. (487)

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY
TENDER NOTICE.
Special Item costing over Rs. 10,000—Class I Contract.

SEALED TENDERS are invited for the following and will be received in the General Manager's Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Clive Street, Calcutta, on 28th November 1946 at 12 noon.

Tender No. SP|F|Eb1|BU69 for the supply of 2606 Nos. case outside for short case buffer.

Tender forms and drawings can be obtained from the undernoted Officials on payment of the following charges, to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105. Clive Street, Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

(a) Tender forms at Rs. 2 per copy from the Controller of Stores' Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Clive Street, Calcutta.

(b) Dy. C.M.R., Lillooah's Drg. No. BU69 @ -|8|- per copy from the Dy: Chief Mechanical Engineer, East Indian Railway, Lillooah.

Firms outside Calcutta may, however, remit the cost of the tender forms to the Controller of Stores and that of the drawings to Dy. Chief Mechanical Engineer, East Indian Railway, Lillooah, direct by Money Order.

No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the General Manager's Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the Deputy General Manager's (Works) room by the Tenderer or his representative.

GENERAL MANAGER.
(467)

BUSINESS FOR SALE.

For Sale—A hotel for sale as a running concern in Fort area Contact Box No 3814. "Bombay Chronicle"

PROPERTIES FOR SALE

For Sale Lonavla Large Plot on Bombay-Poona Road, Electric, water, suitable for colony, factory, Sanatorium, C. M. Wadekar, Wadekar's Bungalow. (3818)

For Sale landed property in Delhi Province Price Rs 5 lakhs or near offer Write to Box No 3707 "Bombay Chronicle"

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Two Demonstrations Vans, 1940 models, good condition. For Sale. Apply Tomco Sales Dept., G.P.O. Box 528, Bombay. (3864)

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

2¼ Per Cent LOAN, 1954

Limited to Rs. 35 Crores (approximately)

OPENING ON THE 15th NOVEMBER, 1946 and CLOSING ON THE SAME DAY

WITHOUT NOTICE

ISSUE PRICE Rs. 99-8-0 Per Rs. 100- (NOMINAL)

Subscriptions will be received in cash/cheque.

Applications will be received from 10 a.m. Standard Time at the offices of the Reserve Bank of India, Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras and at branches of the Imperial Bank of India at other places.

2. For full particulars apply to any of these Offices or at any treasury.

(486)

SECRETARY, PUNJAB AND N. W. F. P. JOINT PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, LAHORE

INVITES APPLICATIONS from British Indian subjects and subjects of notified Punjab States domiciled in Asia, on or before the 6th January, 1947 on prescribed form (obtainable free) accompanied by treasury or M.O. receipt for Rs. 5/- (No fee from war service candidates) for a temporary —for 5 years but likely to be made permanent—post of RESIDENT ENGINEER SHAHDARA POWER HOUSE. Age: Preferably between 35 and 45 years on 1-6-46; no age limit for Govt. servants, who are eligible to apply. Qualifications:—A degree, diploma or a certificate mentioned in Appendix 'A' to the Punjab Service of Engineers (Electricity Branch) Rules, 1939 (list supplied on application), or Corporate Membership either of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers or of the Institution of Electrical Engineers London, or Associate Membership of the Institution of Engineers (India) or Graduateship of the Institution of Electrical Engineers, London. Suitable training for holding responsible charge of a large steam Power Station. At least ten years experience in a Steam Turbine Power Station with generating Plant of capacity preferably not less than 10,000KW with ability to control technical and non-technical staff. Thorough knowledge of the operation and maintenance of boiler plant, turbo generators switch gear and auxiliaries. A Ist class certificate of compentency under the Indian Boilers Act. Pay:—Rs. 625-40-1025/50-1275-initial pay for direct recruits will be fixed by Govt. War Service candidates preferred. Such candidates who have already applied to the Federal Public Service Commission for 'reserved' vacancies can also apply for this non-reserved post and may, if forms are not available submit applications on plain paper. They (except those in the armed forces) must attach to their applications a certificate that their employment is recognized as War Service. Further particulars on application (481)

SECRETARY, PUNJAB AND N. W. F. P JOINT PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, LAHORE.

INVITES APPLICATIONS from British subjects and subjects of notified Indian States or natives of Baluch tribal territory (women only) NOT LATER THAN 3RD JANUARY, 1947 on prescribed form (obtainable free) accompanied by treasury or M.O. receipt for Rs. 5/- (no fee in the case of war service candidates) for one permanent (on agreement basis) post of NURSING SISTER, Mayo Hospital, Lahore. Age:—Between 30-40 years, but may be relaxed. Qualifications:—General Nursing training for both male and female patients Candidates must be unmarried, or widow without encumbrances; and should be able to speak and understand English and Hindustani. Ex-Military Nurse preferred. Pay:—Rs. 150-10-200 p.m., plus board allowance at Rs. 2/4/- per diem and uniform allowance at Rs. 15/- p.m. Government servants eligible. War Service candidates serving outside India can apply on plain paper giving full details if prescribed forms not available. Further particulars on application. (478)

NOTICE

TENDERS ARE INVITED from Engineering Firms interested in Bridge Work, upto 3 p.m. on 10th December, 1946. Several streams are to be bridged, the total cost for which may go over five lacs Those who are interested, may get in touch with the undersigned or better send their engineers to Rewa, for studying matters at site, without any obligation.

CHIEF ENGR: & SECY. P.W.D
Rewa State, C.I.
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SECRETARY, PUNJAB AND N. W F. P. JOINT PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, LAHORE

INVITES APPLICATIONS from British subjects and subjects of notified Punjab States on or before the 6th January, 1947 on prescribed form (obtainable free) accompanied by treasury or M.O. receipt for Rs. 5|- (no fee from war service candidates) for 3 Temporary—one on contract for 5 years—posts of ASSISTANT ARCHITECT in the office of the Consulting Architect to Government, Punjab. Age limits. None. Quahfications: Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects or Government Diploma in Architecture, New Course 1942. At least 3 years experience of Architectural work in some Government department or in an Architects' firm of repute. Pay: Rs. 375-30-525-40-685|40-925 p. m. Initial pay according to age, qualifications and experience. Candidates with war service should submit a certificate showing that the service rendered by them is recognised as such Such candidates serving outside India can submit applications on plain paper giving full details, if prescribed forms are not available. Government servants eligible. Further particulars on application. (479)

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for posts of Food Grains Inspectors under the Food Controller, Bombay, Pay: Rs. 155-15-245, plus Dearness Allowance, and Special Pay of Rs. 50/- per month if posted outside the Province.

QUALIFICATIONS: A degree in Agriculture, Commerce and/or experience in Inspection and handling of Foodgrains and Pulses. Applications with copies of testimonials should reach the Personal Assistant to the Food Controller at New India Assurance Building, Flora Fountain, Fort, Bombay, on or before the 20th November, 1946. Candidates must be prepared to appear for interview at their own expense. Preference will be given to the qualified candidates of Scheduled Classes. (490)

NOTICE

IT IS NOTIFIED for the information of all concerned that I have applied for naturalization as a British subject under the British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act, 1914, and that my application is at present under the consideration of the Government of India. Any person who has any objection to such naturalization may send his representation to the Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department, New Delhi.

Name: A. KOVILIN,
Present Nationality: RUSSIAN.
Full Address: Samudra Tarang, 14, Keluskar Rd., North, Bombay 28. (365)

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for a temporary post of a Reporter in the Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay. Applicants should possess at least the minimum general educational qualification viz. Matriculation or an equivalent examination in addition to a speed of at least 150 words in shorthand. Preference will be given to those who have previous experience in reporting. The scale of pay is Rs. 200-10-400, plus the usual dearness and House Rent allowances.

Applications stating previous experience, qualification, etc., should reach the Assistant Secretary (Administration), Department of Industries and Supplies, Office of the Textile Commissioner, (Branch Secretariat), Ahmedabad House, Ballard Estate, Bombay, by the 25th November, 1946. (483)

PUBLIC NOTICES

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY
TENDER NOTICE
Item costing over Rs. 10,000/- Class I Contract.

SEALED TENDERS are invited for the following and will be received in the General Manager's Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Clive Street, Calcutta, on or before 12 noon on the 25th November '46.

Tender No. 8/SP/B/RI/19 for the supply of Pad lock G.I. 2½"

Tender form with full particulars can be had from the Office of the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Clive Street, Calcutta, on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy, to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Clive Street, Calcutta and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may however remit the amount to the Controller of Stores. E. I. Railway direct by money order. Once these documents are issued, no refund is permissible.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the General Manager's Office and then put into the Tender Box outside the General Manager's (Works) room by the tenderer or his representative.

General Manager.:
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G.I.P. RAILWAY
EMPLOYMENT NOTICE
WANTED CANDIDATES to fill the following posts:—

(a) 40 posts of Telegraph Candidates.

(b) 2 posts of Pro-Storemen.

AGE: Not less than 18 years and not more than 25 years on 1-11-46. EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS: Matriculation or an equivalent examination of a recognised University. SCALE OF PAY: for (a) Rs. 35/- p.m. as stipend to be absorbed as signallers after successful completion of 6 months training in the grade of Rs. 40-3-10-5-60. for (b) Rs. 35/- p.m. as stipend to be absorbed as storeman on Rs. 40/- p.m in the grade of Rs. 40-2-4-50 after 6 months' successful training. ALLOWANCES: Dearness Allowance in force from time to time. Candidates should be physically fit generally and have the following sight standard for (a) Distant vision as tested with Landolt's split rings must be 6/6 in one eye and not less than 6/9 in the other with or without glasses and the manifest hypermetropia not more than 1.0 in one eye and 1.5 in the other. Colour perception: As tested with Edridge Green Lantern should be normal. Night vision: Candidates suffering from night blindness will not be considered. for (b) Distant vision tested with Landolt's split rings must not be less than 6.9 in either eye, with or without glasses. Near vision: Snellon 0.6 in either eye with or without glasses.

Forms of applications can be obtained from the DIVISIONAL TRANSPORTATION SUPERINTENDENT, G.I.P. RAILWAY V.T. BOMBAY on payment of Re. 1/- each by MONEY ORDER only. FULL NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE APPLICANT AND THE NAME OF POST APPLIED FOR SHOULD BE ENTERED IN BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS ON MONEY ORDER COUPONS. Otherwise Money Orders are liable to be returned. Last date for receipt of Money Order is 19th Nov. 1946.

Candidates called for interview and examination should attend at their own expense. A call to attend examination and interview will not imply offer of employment. No correspondence will be entertained.

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SECRETARY, PUNJAB AND N. W. F P. JOINT PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, LAHORE

INVITES APPLICATIONS from British subjects domiciled in Punjab or Delhi Province and subjects of notified Punjab States—Statutory Agriculturists preferred—on or before the 10th January 1947 on prescribed form (obtainable free) accompanied by treasury or M.O. receipt for Rs. 5/- (no fee from war service candidates) for a post of TEMPORARY ASSISTANT ENGINEER (ELECTRICAL) in the office of the Electrical Engineer to Government, Punjab. Age:—Preferably between 25 and 35 years on 10-1-1947. Qualifications:—Degree or Diploma in Electrical Engineering recognised for Recruitment to the Punjab Service of Engineers P.W.D. (Electricity Branch); or Corporate Membership of the Institution of Electrical Engineers, London; or Associate Membership of the Institution of Electrical Engineers, London; or B.Sc. (Elec. Engg.) Degree of Muslim University Aligarh; sound practical training in Electrical Engineering and preferably 2 or 3 years experience in a salaried post in Electrical Engineering Department. Pay:—Rs. 250-25-550 25-750 P.M. Initial pay according to qualifications and experience. Government servants eligible. Further particulars on application.

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BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY.
NOTICE.

THE SPECIAL ENGINEER invites tenders for the work of providing blue stone pavement for the footpaths in the three roads on Queen's Road Estate of Government of India.

Tenders will be received upto 1 P.M. (B.T.) on Friday the 15th November, 1946.

Forms of tenders, specifications, etc. will be issued on payment of Rupees Five for each copy to any one deputed to receive them by the Dy. City Engineer. (Works Branch) who will on application give any further information that may be required.

Municipal Offices,
Fort, Bombay.
7th November, 1946.
(493)

PUBLIC NOTICES.

ASSOCIATED STONE INDUSTRIES (KOTAH) LTD.
NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that pursuant to Section 77 of the Indian Companies Act, 1913, as adopted by the Kotah State, STATUTORY MEETING of the Members of Associated Stone Industries (Kotah) Ltd., will be held at the Registered Office of the Company at Ramganj Mandi, Kotah State, on MONDAY, the 2nd December, 1946, at 3 P.M.

By order of the Board of Directors,
J. D. KORA,
Secretary.

Ramganj Mandi,
19th October, 1946.
(487)

THE INDUSTRIAL & PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO., LTD.
NOTICE.

INTIMATION having been received of the loss of Policy No. 75600 issued to Mr. Vensimal Jhamatmal Chablani, a duplicate policy will be issued to the assured unless objection is lodged with the INDUSTRIAL & PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO., LTD. at its head office in Industrial Assurance Building, Fort, BOMBAY, within thirty days of this notice.

K. C. DESAI,
General Manager.
(3872)

NOTICE
THE ZENITH ASSURANCE CO. LTD., BOMBAY.

POLICY No. 28170 on the life of Mr. Vensimal Jhamatmal son of Mr. Jhamatmal Dalumal of Matiari, Hyderabad Sind, having been reported to be LOST a duplicate Policy will be issued by the Company one month after publication of this notice.

M. RAMCHAND,
Assistant Manager.
(3873)

THE BOMBAY ELECTRIC SUPPLY & TRAMWAYS CO. LTD.
LOST TEMPORARY RECEIPT

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Temporary Receipt No. 59960 in respect of 10 Ordinary Shares Nos. 353865 to 353874 of the Bombay Electric Supply and Tramways Co., Ltd., standing in the name of Mrs. Hirabai Vallbhadas and Mr. Gordhandas Vallabhdas has been lost, mislaid or destroyed. Any claim in respect of these shares should be notified to the Company at their registered Office, Electric House, Bombay, No. 1, within 15 days from the date hereof, otherwise a duplicate Temporary Receipt will be issued irrespective of any claim in respect thereof.

HIRABAI VALLBHADAS,
GORDHANDAS VALLABHDAS.
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NOTICE

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for a permanent post of a Shorthand writer in the Industrial Court. Pay Rs. 126 inclusive of all allowances for a speed of 120 words a minute. Apply immediately to the SECRETARY, Industrial Court, High Court, Bombay. 484

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court Receiver, High Court, Bombay, as the Receiver appointed in High Court Suits Nos 873 and 1074 of 1935 (VITHABAI and Ors., v|s. ALOOBAI & Ors. and DHONDU TATYA v|s. BHIKAJI TATYA and Ors.,) has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client.

All persons having any claim against or to the said property by way of inheritance, mortgage, sale, gift, lease, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at 35, Dalal Street, Examiner Press Building, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY:—

FIRSTLY—ALL THOSE pieces or parcels of land or ground situate, lying and being at Agarkot in the Registration Sub-District of Alibag and District Kolaba and bearing Survey Nos. etc. as under.

Survey No.	Hissa Nos.	Area Acre.	Gun- thas.	Assessment.
36	Nil	1	22	59-13- 0
37	1	1 -	26	35-13- 0

SECONDLY—ALL THOSE pieces or parcels of land or ground situate at Chinchoti in the Registration Sub-District of Alibag District Kolaba and bearing Survey Numbers as under:—

Survey No.	Hissa Nos.	Area Acre.	Gun- thas.	Assessment.
97	1	7 -	35	16-13- 0
98	1	2 -	¼	2- 3- 0
99	1	2 -	2½	2-14- 0
100	1	8	37	19-10- 0
104	7.	1 -	13	12-11- 0
		22 -	8½	

Dated this 6th day of November, 1946.

C. K. RAGHANI,
For Haridas & Co.,
Purchaser's Attorneys.
(482)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Executor and Trustee of the last Will and Testament of Mukhi Ladak Haji deceased has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client.

ALL persons having any claim against or to the said property by way of inheritence, mortgage, sale, gift, lease, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement, or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at Lentin Chambers, Dalal Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL THAT piece or parcel of leasehold land or ground with the messuage, tenements and buildings standing thereon situate, lying and being at Khetwadi 12th Lane in the Town and Island of Bombay and in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 1275 square yards or thereabouts and according to Cadastral Survey Extract 1289 square yards entered in the records of the Collector of Land Revenue under New Nos. 13584 and 13467, New Survey No. 7382 (part), Cadastral Survey No. 1116 of Girgaum Division and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under D Ward No. 2052 Street No. 16-16A. Dated this 6th day of November, 1946.

AMBUBHAI & DIWANJI,
Purchaser's Attorneys.
(491)

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF 1 SAFE AND 4 SIGN BOARDS.

Under instructions from the Official Liquidator of East Africa Hardware Ltd. (In Liquidation) Messrs. BENNETT & CO. will on TUESDAY, the 19th November, 1946 at 2-45 P. M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at their rooms:—

1 Safe on stand and 4 sign boards.

AUCTION SALE of about 147 barrels, 7278 cans and 3026 drums on MONDAY, the 12th inst. at 10 a. m. (S.T.) at P.O.L. Depot, Borivli, by order of the Regional Disposals Commissioner, Bombay.

Terms—25% deposit. Balance in 7 days and delivery in 21 days. If purchasers fail to observe conditions regarding payment and delivery, deposit and purchase-money will be forfeited and sale cancelled.

BENNETT & CO.

"AUCTION SALE."

Under kind instructions from the Regional Disposal Commissioner Southern Circle, Bombay, the undersigned will offer for Sale by Public Auction at M. T. Salvage Depot, (M. T. Breakdown Depot) Dehu near Poona, on Wednesday, Thursday, 13th and 14th November, 1946, at 10 a.m. sharp each day.

250 Vehicles consisting Ford, Cheve. and other Models, 3 Tons and

15 Cwts. Trucks and Motor Cycles.

10 Diamond T 40 Tons Diesels Engine Trucks.

237 Chevt Engines, 20 Ford Engines and other M. T. Parts. 1000 Tyres and Tubes of different sizes.

CONDITIONS OF SALE:

Twenty-five per cent of Deposit on the fall of hammer and Balance to be paid within Seven Days. Deliveries to be completed within 21 Days. All terms and conditions of Sale will be announced prior to commencement of Auction.

Further details can be had from the auctioneers.

M/S NUSSERWANJI SORABJI & CO.,
94, Main Street camp,
POONA.
Tel:—No. POONA, 722.
Telegrams: "TIMBER."
(488)

AUCTION SALE OF 25 CASES PRINTING PAPER.

M|S GANDHI & CO. will under instructions from M|s Dixit Maneklal & Co. Attorneys for M|s Kalamazoo Parchment Paper Co. (India) and on account and at the risk of Mr. George Hitchman, the Agent of M|s Parsons and Whittemore, Inc. of New York and M|s Parsons and Whittemore, Inc. of New York, sell by Public Auction on Monday, 11th Inst. at 3 p. m. (S. T.) at their Rooms at 72, Medows Street, Bombay.

25 Cases Printing Paper (Indented as Glazed Whitewood Free Hardsized Printing Paper, but as they are).

Terms: 25% cash deposit.

The above goods are lying at ground floor of Ramnivas, Khetwadi 7th Lane, and can be inspected on 9|11-11-46 between 12 and 2 p. m. (S. T.), samples on view at our office.

AUCTION SALE OF 35 TONS MILL BOARDS (STRAW BOARDS) size, 25½ x 30½, 10 and 28 ozs in weight, on Monday, 11th Inst. at 3-30 P. M. (S. T.) at our Rooms at 72, Medows Street, under instructions from the party concerned.

Terms: 25% cash deposit.

The samples of the above goods are on view at our office, and the goods on view on the day of Auction at M|s Chimanlal Paper and Co.'s Godown Opp. Carnac Road Goods Depot, Bombay.

GANDHI & CO.

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